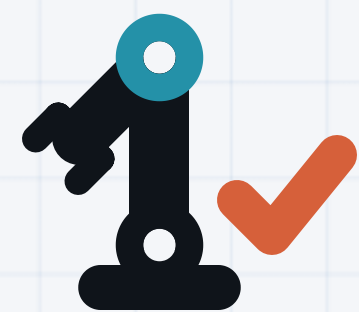




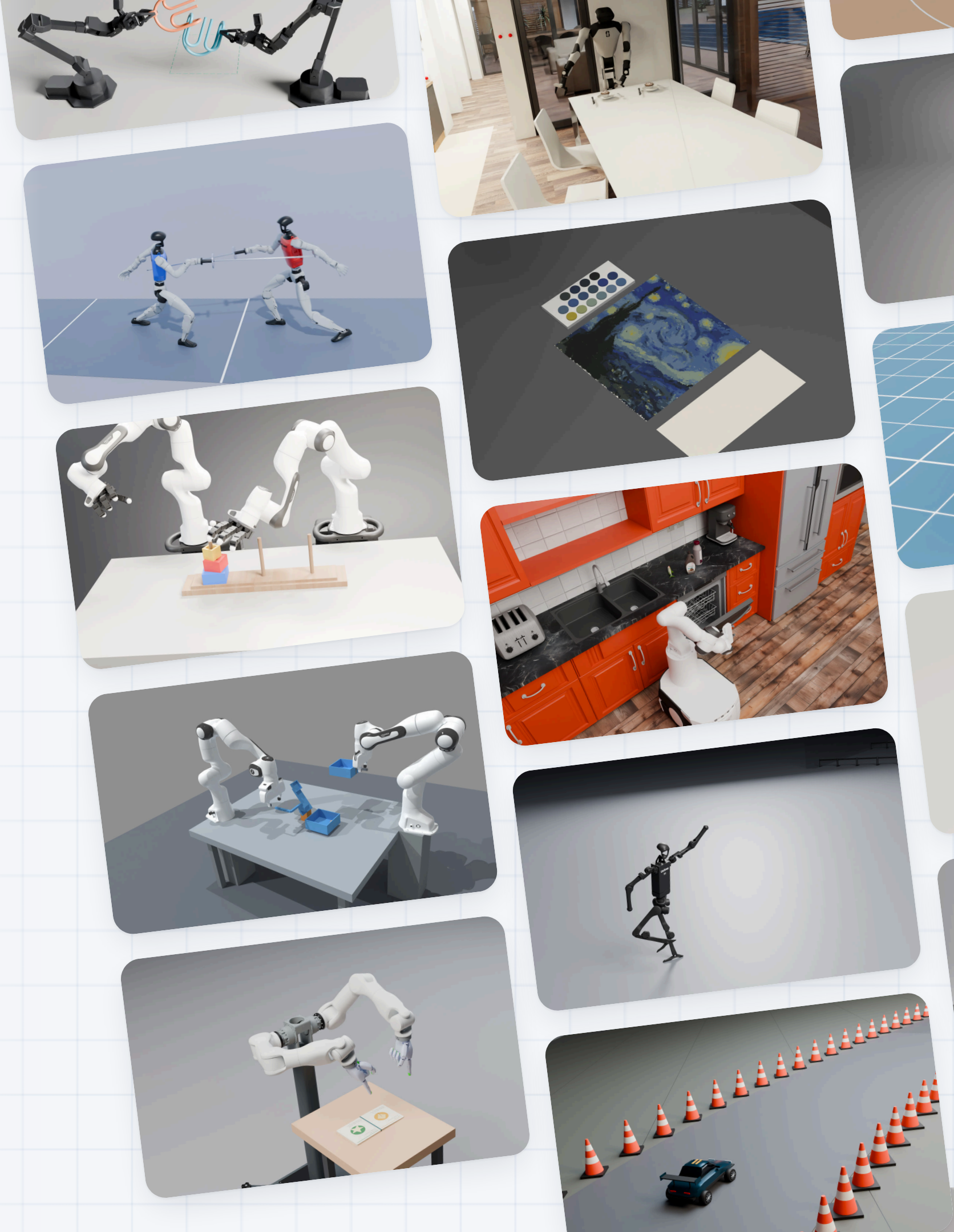
Embodied First Exam

What is the first exam for code agents to enter the physical world?

www.embodied-first-exam.ai

Presenter: Qineng Wang

Moonshot AI · 29 October 2026 (UTC+8, Beijing)



Embodied First Exam

One line to

AT A GLANCE

The exam on one page



Embodied First Exam

The first exam for code agents to enter the physical world.

1,108
tasks

2,164
tests

33
suites

46
robots

Programs a robot in a frozen scene. Eight body types.



One arm



Two arms



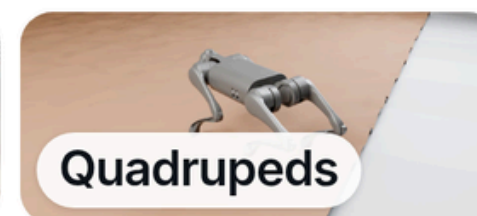
Dexterous hands



Humanoids



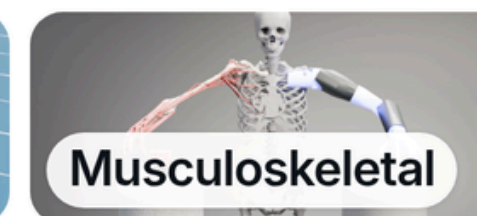
Mobile robots



Quadrupeds



Aerial

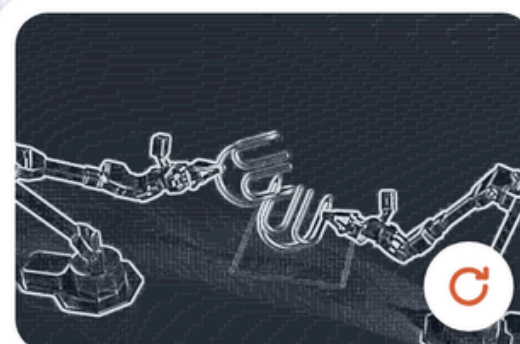


Musculoskeletal

A coding agent. One command, same protocol.

```
$ harbor run \  
-d embodied-first-exam \  
-a codex \  
-m openai/gpt-6-astra
```

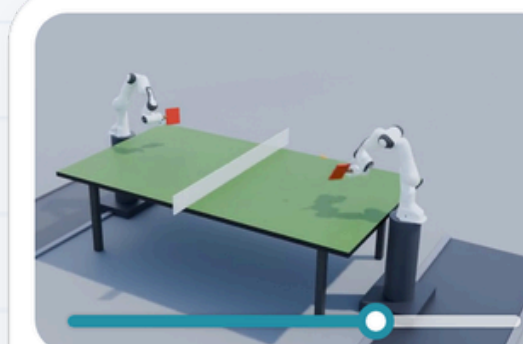
-  Codex
-  Claude Code
-  Antigravity
-  dsh ...



 **Privileged mode**
Full state, retries



 **Standard mode**
Own sensors only



 **Real time mode**
Clock keeps running

01

Why



WHY

Digital exams passed. Physical is next.

PASSED IN THE DIGITAL WORLD



Real repositories

SWE-bench



The terminal

Terminal-Bench



GPU kernels

KernelBench



THE QUESTION

The coding agent is the policy



TODAY

Train a policy

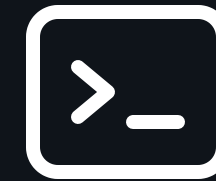
Many demonstrations. A new task needs new data.



TODAY

An engineer builds it

Tuned for one robot and one job.



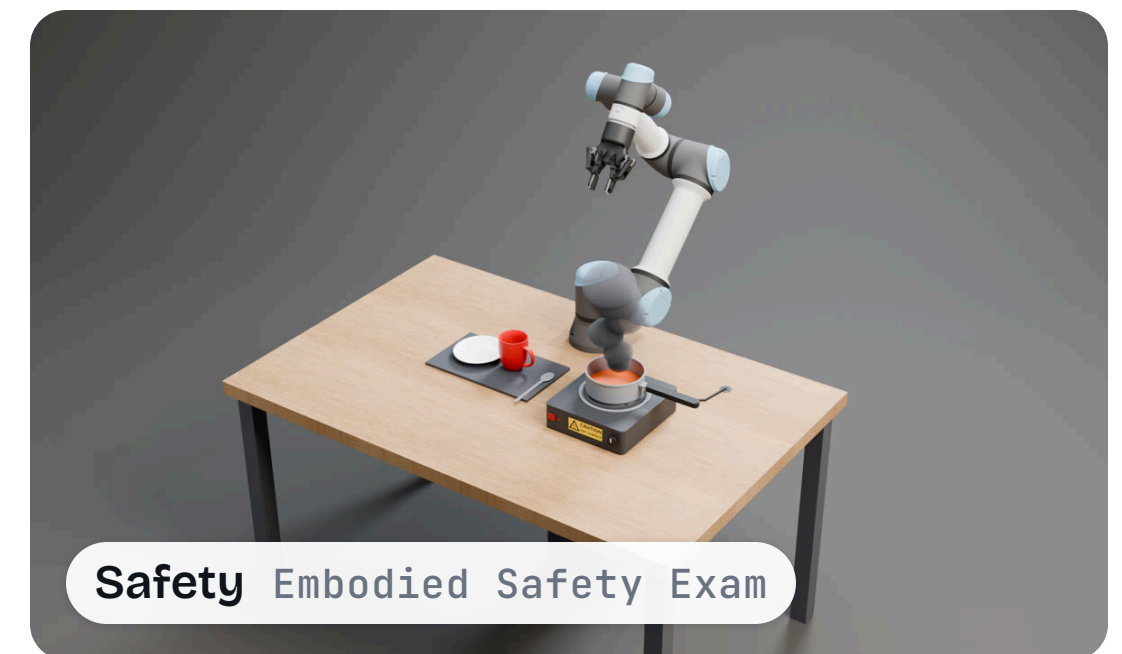
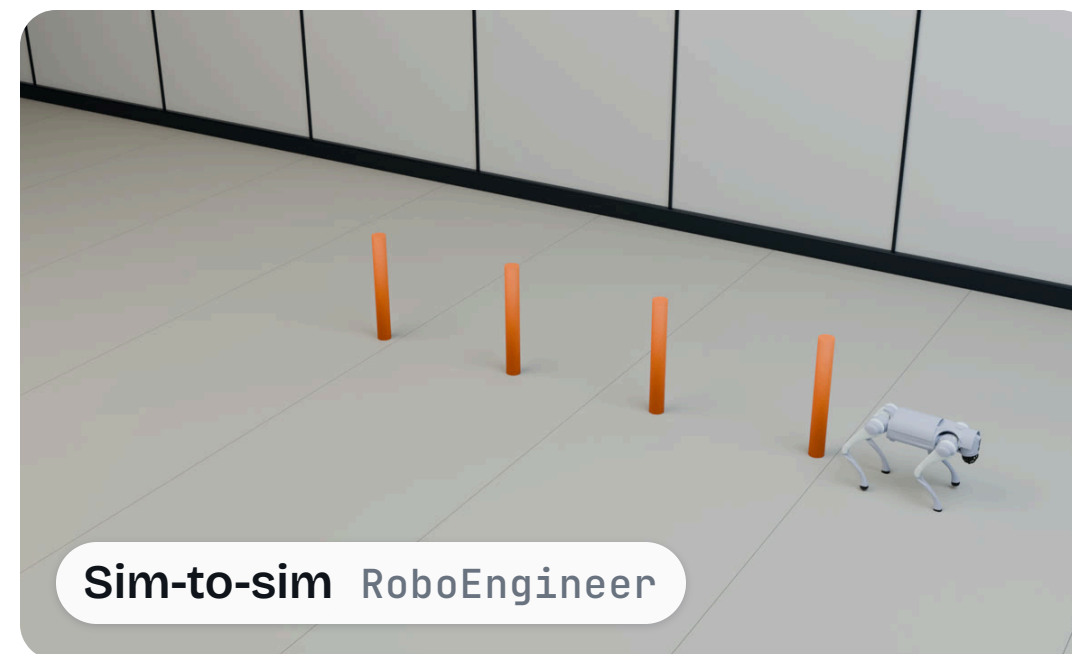
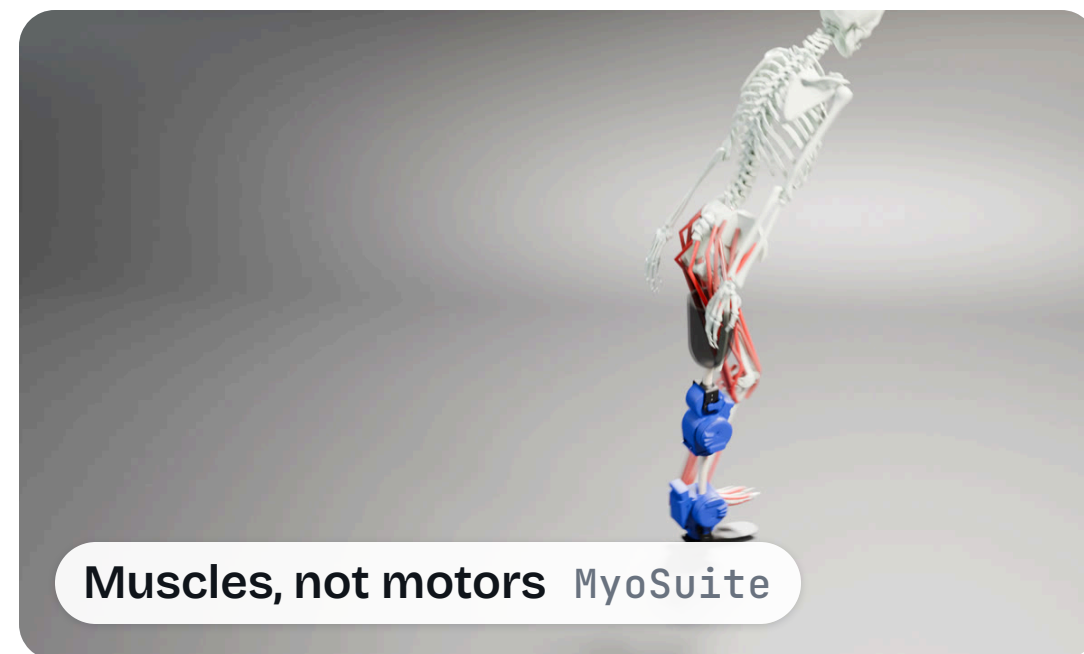
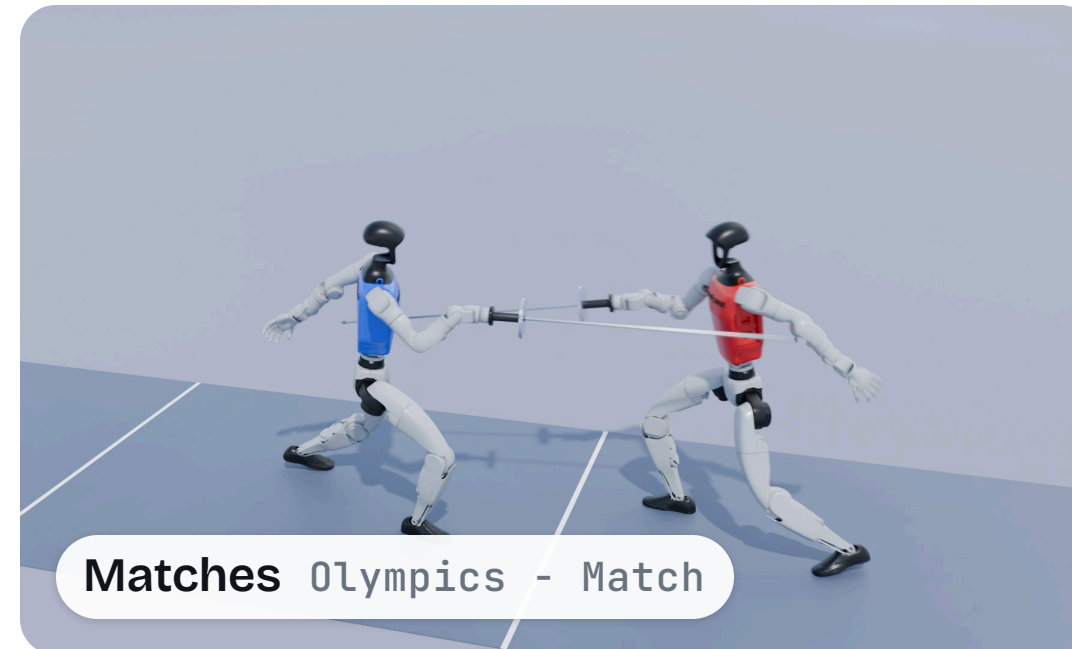
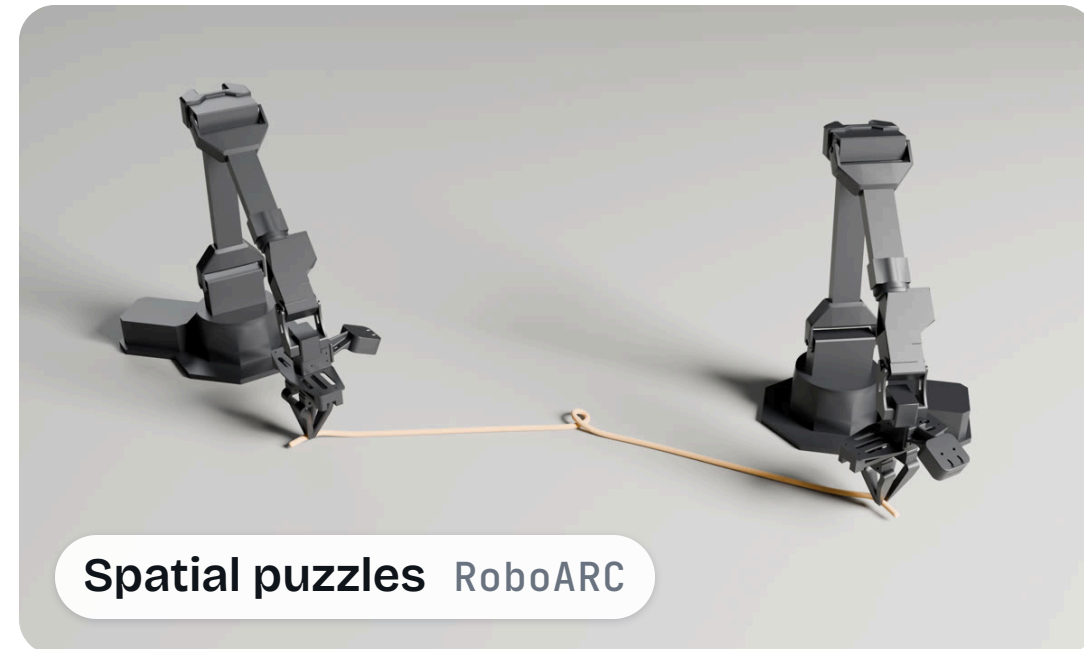
THIS EXAM

A coding agent is the policy

From an instruction in plain language.

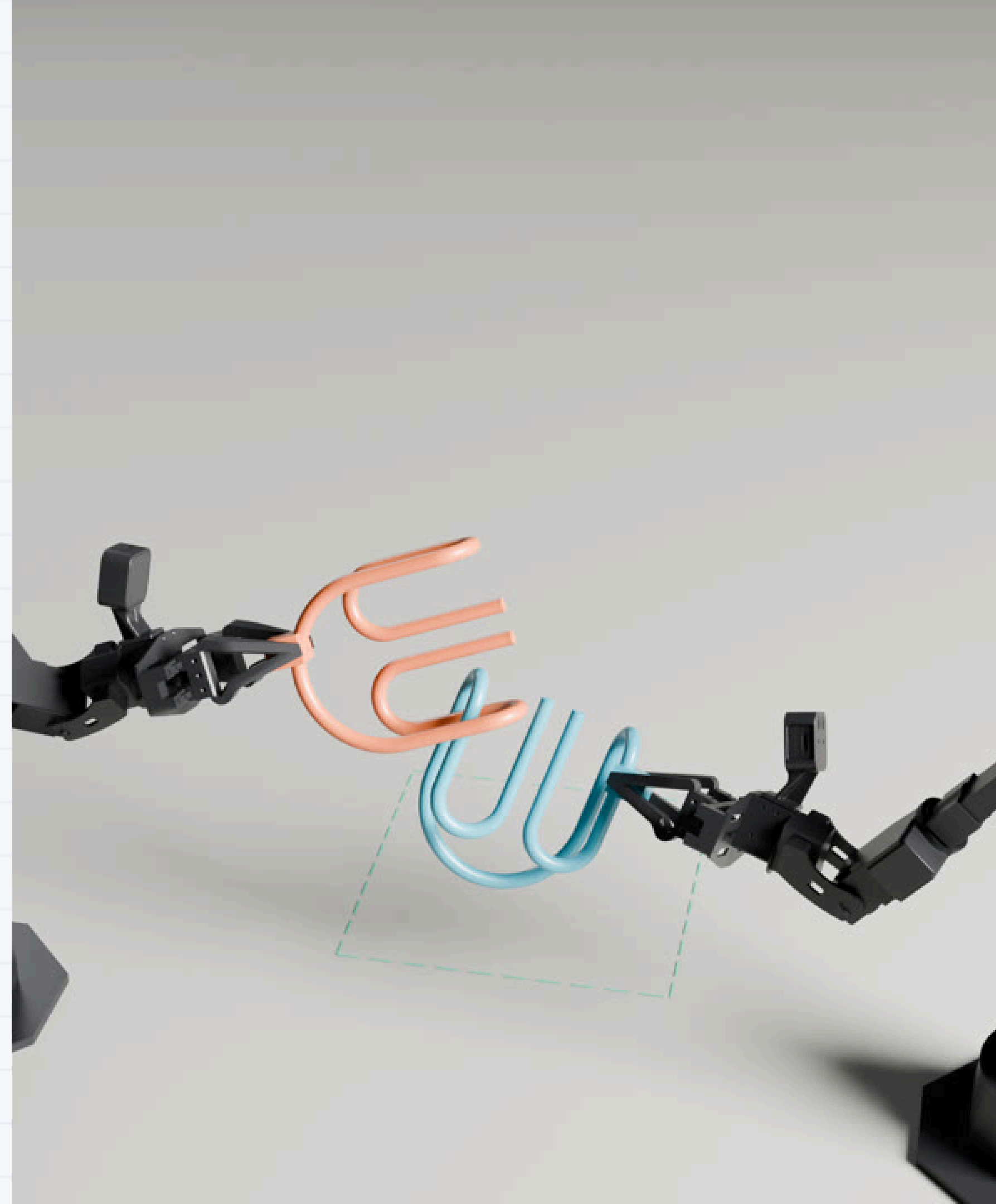
KINDS OF TASK

Far beyond tabletop pick-and-place



02

What the exam is

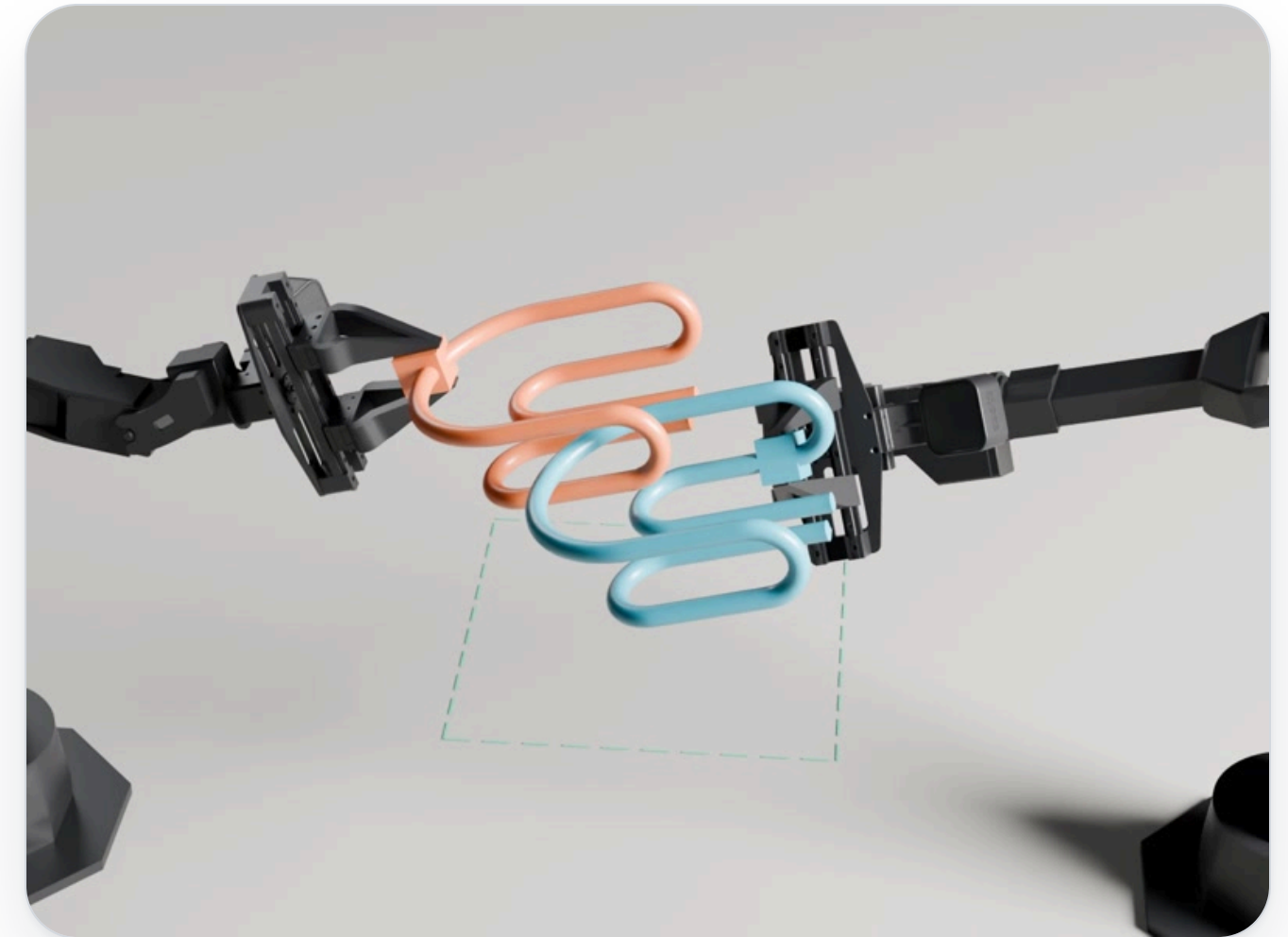


THE EXAM IN NUMBERS

A task is a scene. A test is a mode.

1,108 **2,164**
tasks tests

33 **46** **22**
suites robots simulators



Task = a frozen scene + a goal

Test = the task in one mode

□ privileged

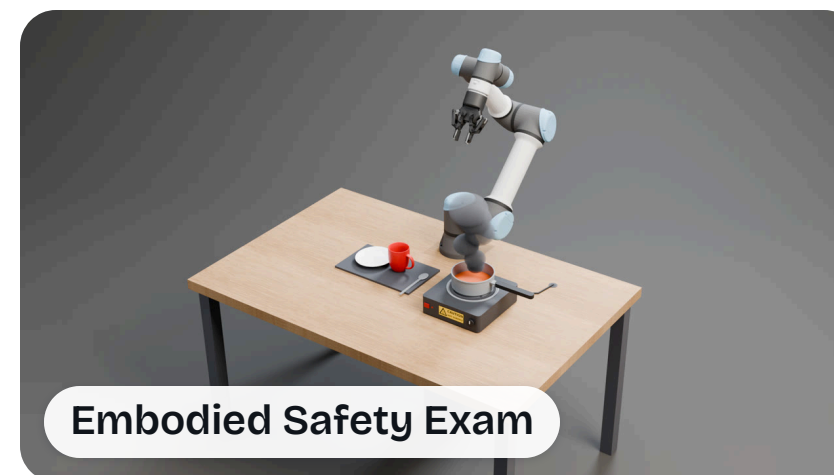
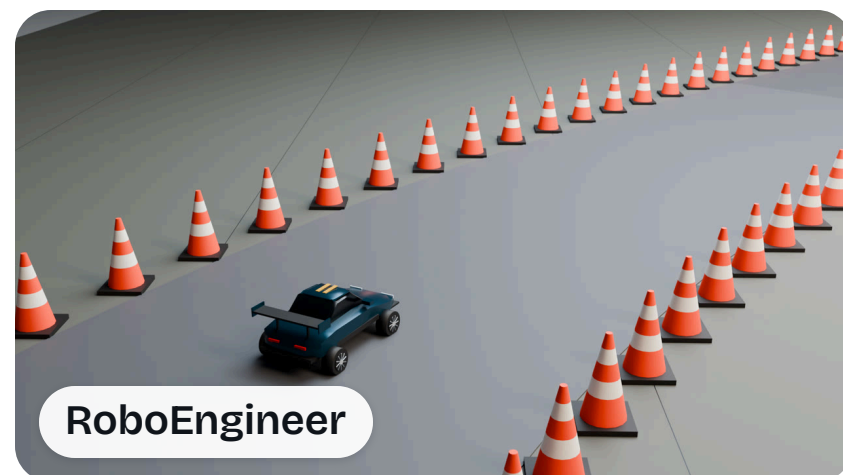
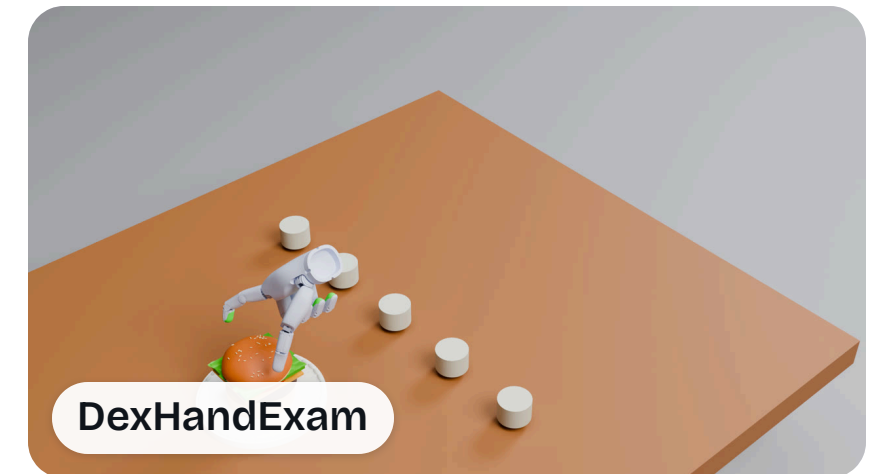
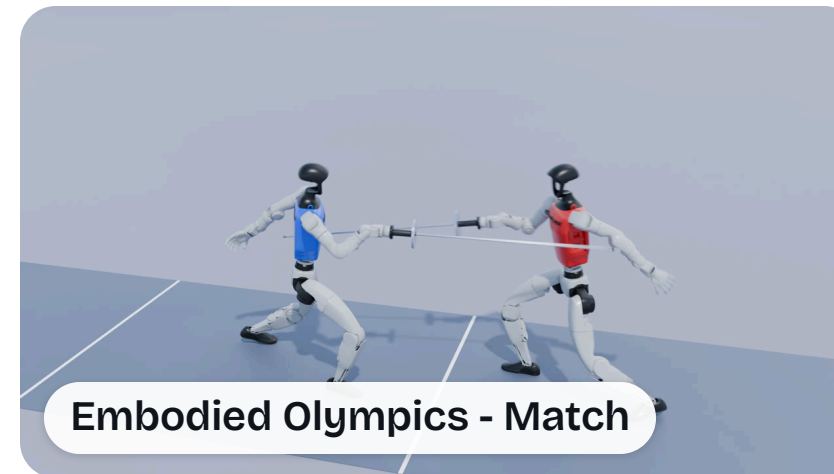
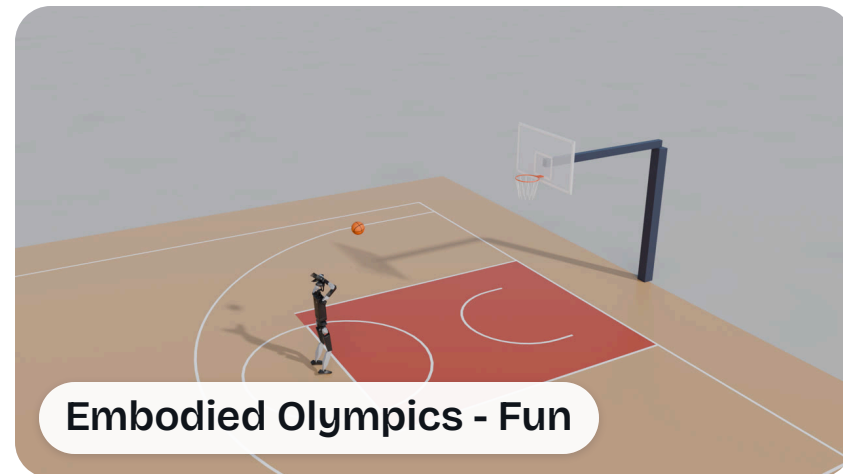
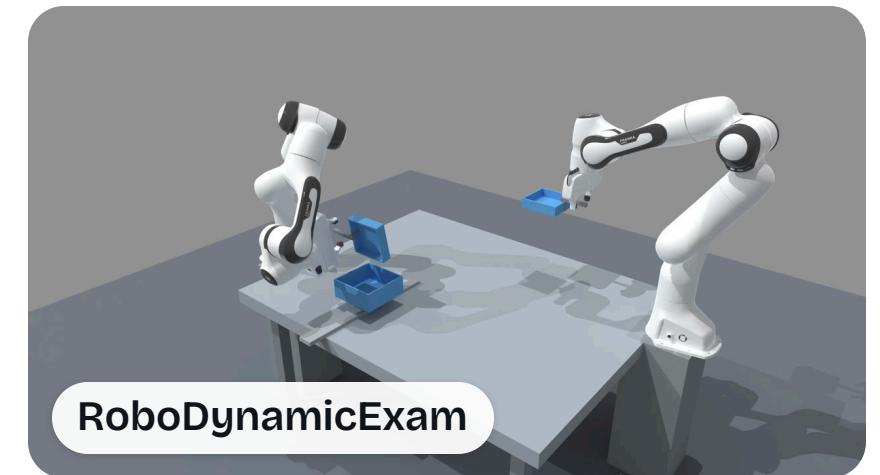
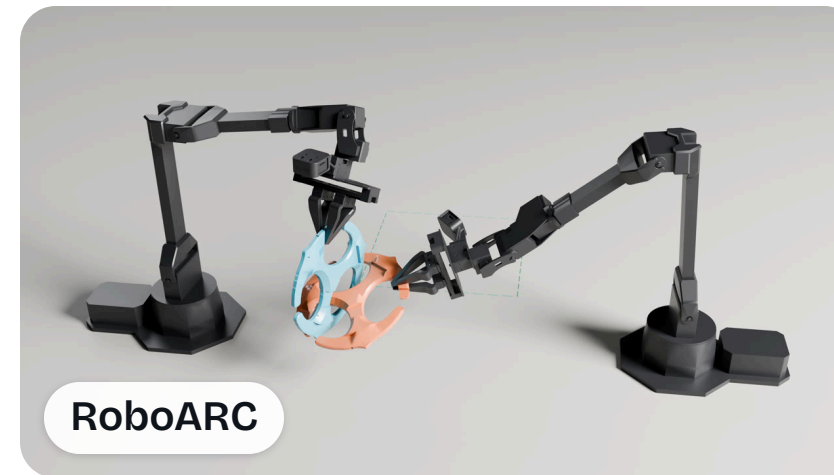
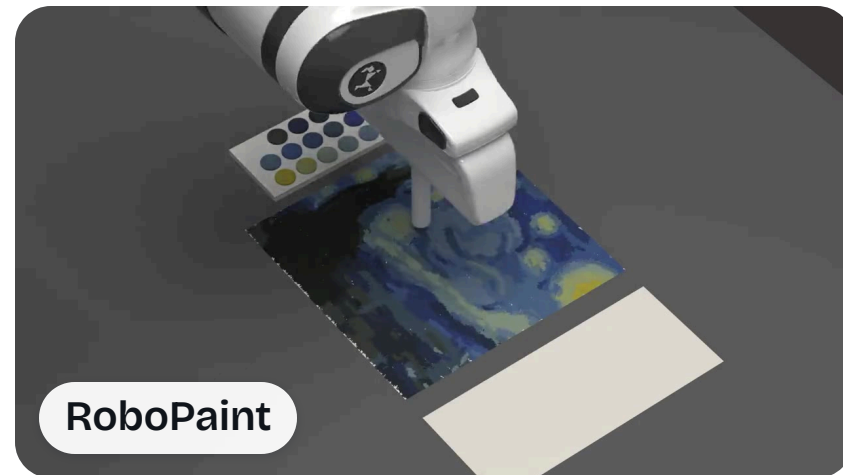
■ standard

standard-realtime

ORIGINAL SUITES

9

**suites built
for this
exam**



Twenty-four benchmarks, one interface

Each keeps its own simulator and success check.



8 kinds of body · tasks

One arm		409
Two arms		224
Mobile manipulator		222
Humanoid		133
Dexterous hand		62
Musculoskeletal		22
Aerial manipulator		19
Quadruped		17

THE LEADERBOARD SET

The core set: the hard part

449 **863**

core tasks

core tests

▢ 372 privileged

■ 432 standard

59 standard-realtime

Easier tasks filtered out by **human judgment** and an initial **GPT-6 Luna** run.

AN ENGINEER'S BUDGET

30 min – 4 h

agent time per attempt, by suite

2–16

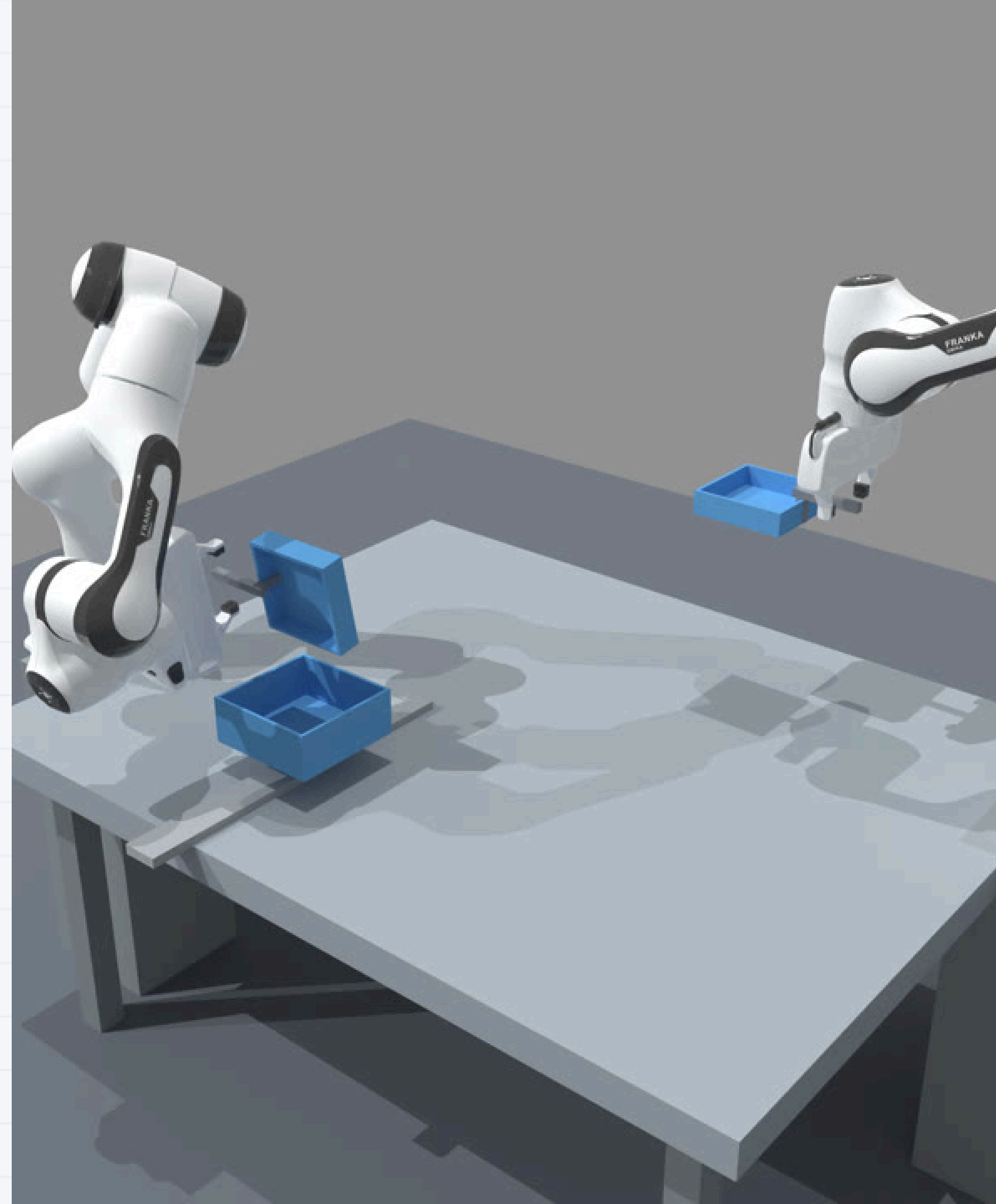
CPU cores

6–40 GB

memory, GPU where needed

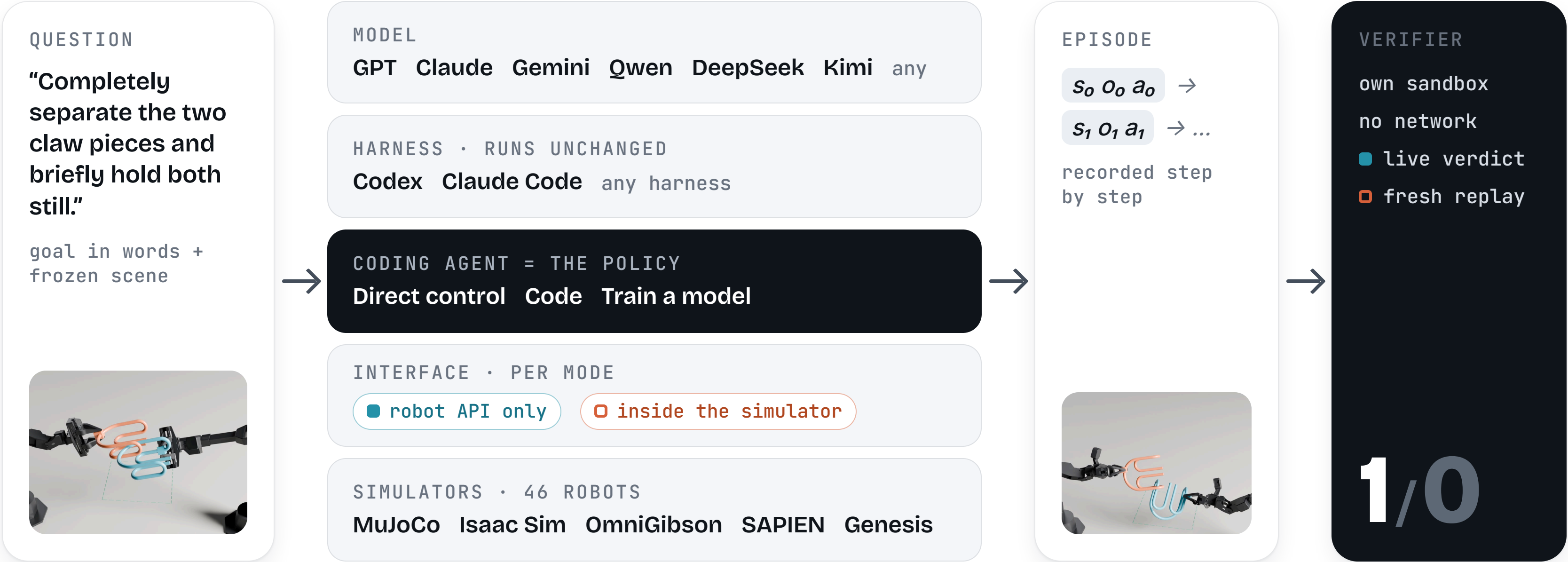
03

How a test works



One test, end to end

Any model · any harness · the same protocol.



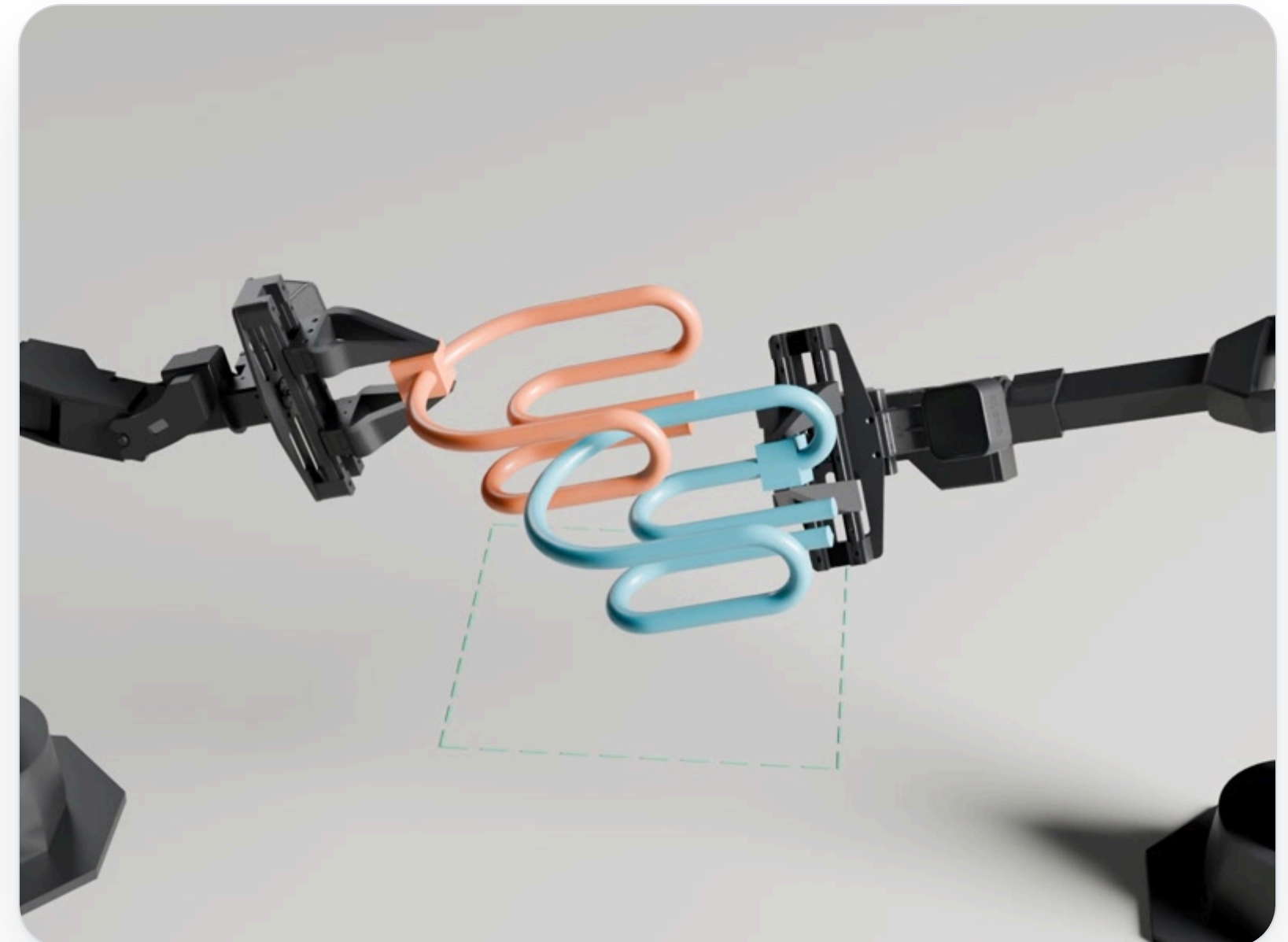
Words for a person. A frozen scene.

INSTRUCTION.MD • EXCERPT

Completely separate the two claw pieces and briefly hold both still.

- Leave at least **10 mm** between the complete pieces, with a plane separating all of their geometry.
- Linear speed at most **1 mm/s**, angular speed at most **0.02 rad/s**.
- All conditions together for at least **0.5 s** of simulation time.

+ frames • units • action layout • client •
time limit



✓ rebuilt bit for bit

✓ start state checked

✓ same scene in every mode

Inside a task folder

Declared per task, checked by CI.

```
tasks/roboarc/

roboarc-interlocked-claws-05-i01-standard/
├─ task.toml      declared settings
├─ instruction.md  the prompt
├─ README.md
├─ environment/   agent + sim sidecar
│   ├── Dockerfile
│   ├── docker-compose.yaml
│   └─ sim/
├─ tests/         separate verifier
├─ solution/      oracle only
└─ DIGEST         sha256 of all
```

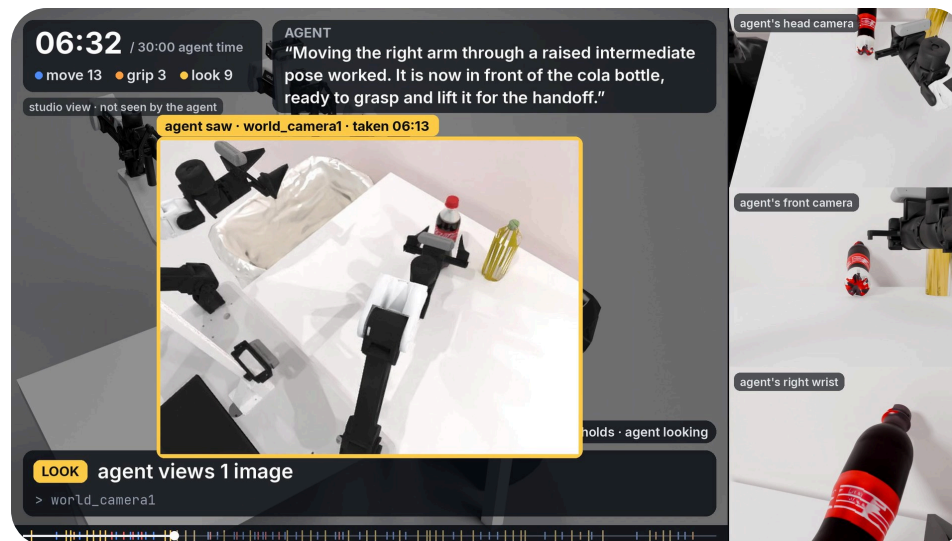
```
task.toml • excerpt

[metadata]
mode = "standard"
protocol = "eai-standard/2.4"
oracle = "full"

[agent]
timeout_sec = 10800.0
network_mode = "allowlist"

[verifier]
environment_mode = "separate"
network_mode = "no-network"
```

Three ways to control a robot



Direct control

The agent picks every action itself, look by look.

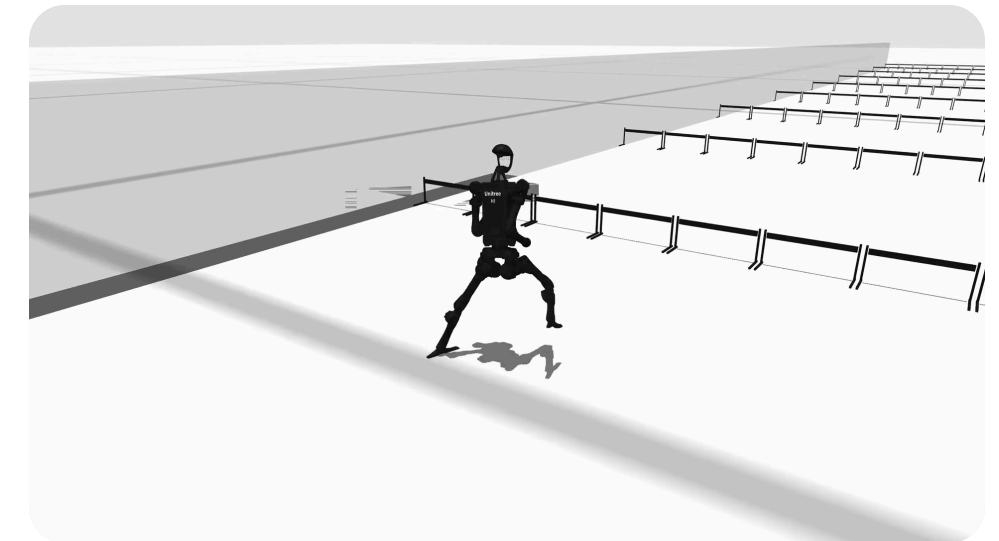
■ RoboTwin 2.0 • GPT-6 Astra



Code to control

It writes the controller; IK and planners turn goals into actions.

□ RoboLab • Claude Opus 5.5

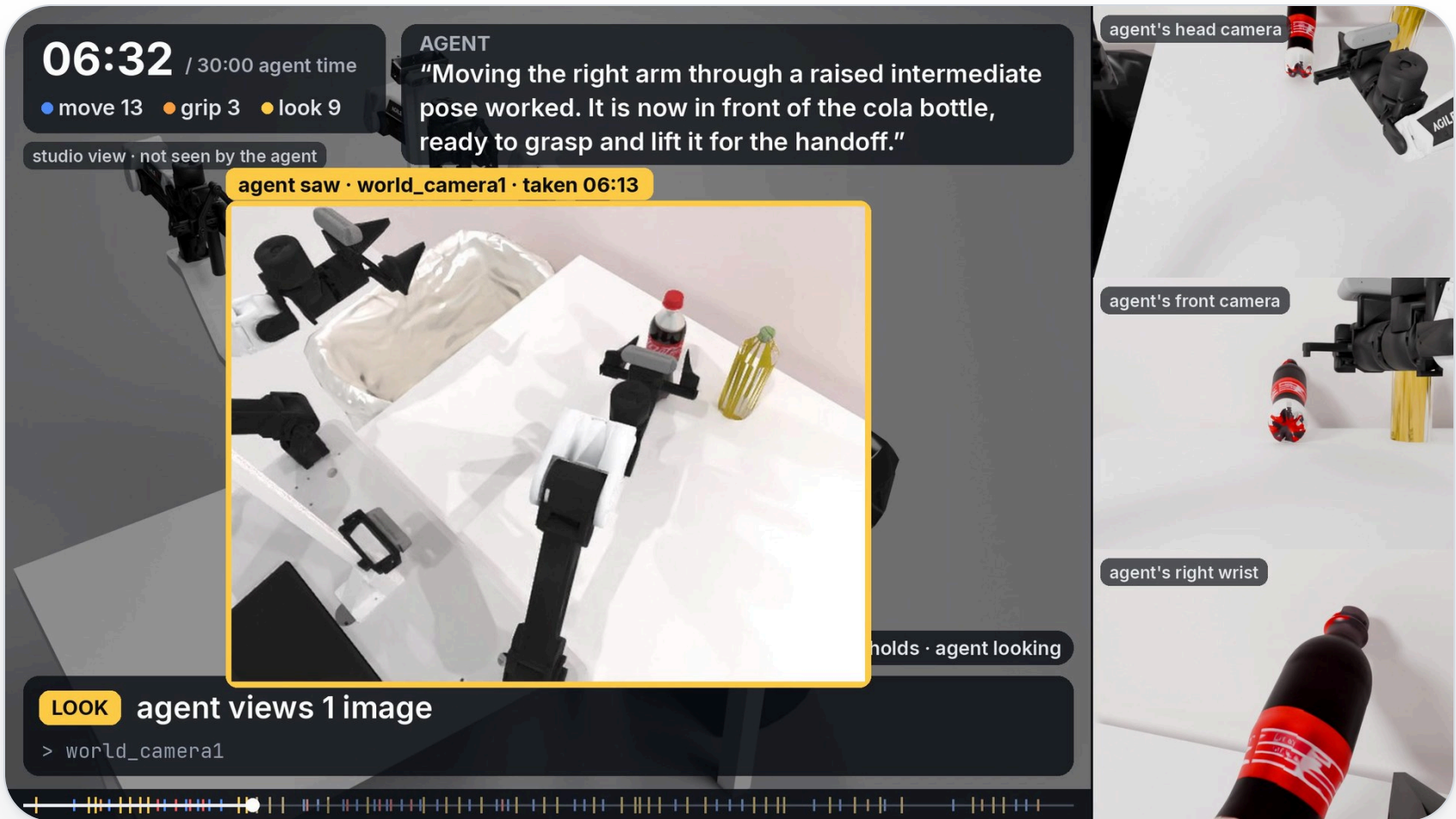


Train a model to control

It trains a policy that produces the actions.

□ HumanoidBench • GPT-6 Astra

Direct control, as it happened



Put bottles in dustbin. What the agent saw, 06:00–08:45.

06:08	TYPE	<code>move('r', [.102, .114, .88], qr, 1)</code>
06:22	TYPE	<code>grip('r', 0)</code>
	LOOK	<code>world_camera1</code>
07:08	SAY	<i>"The cola bottle tipped during the grasp."</i>
07:40	TYPE	<code>points('front_camera', [(65, 118), ...])</code>
	OUT	<code>depth 0.786 → world [-.208 .332 .776]</code>
08:00	TYPE	<code>move('r', [-.09, .325, .96], qdown, 1)</code>

69

commands

41

looks

29

minutes

The episode is a POMDP trajectory

S_t

State

Both claws' poses and velocities,
both arms' joints, every contact.

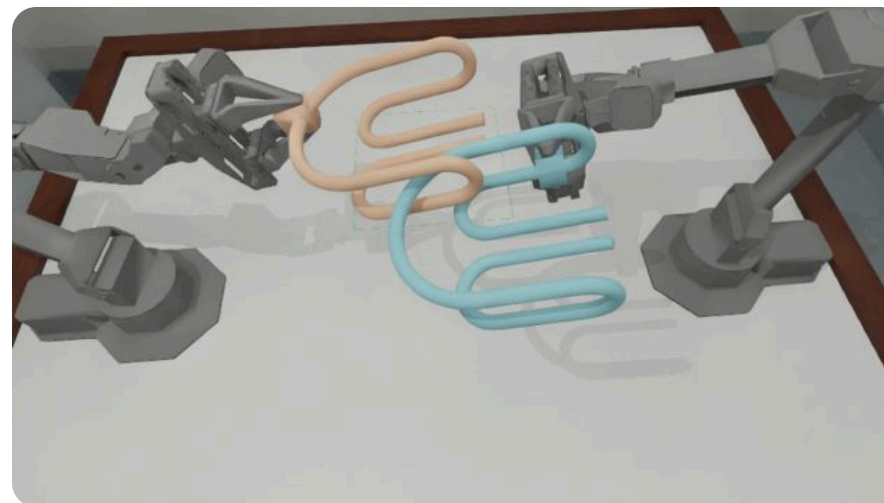
```
MuJoCo 3.14 • CPU float64  
tick 2.5 ms  
10 ticks per control step
```

□ agent reads it: privileged only

O_t

Observation

4 cameras, 480 × 848
RGB. Depth on request. 72
proprio columns.



■ all the standard modes see

a_t

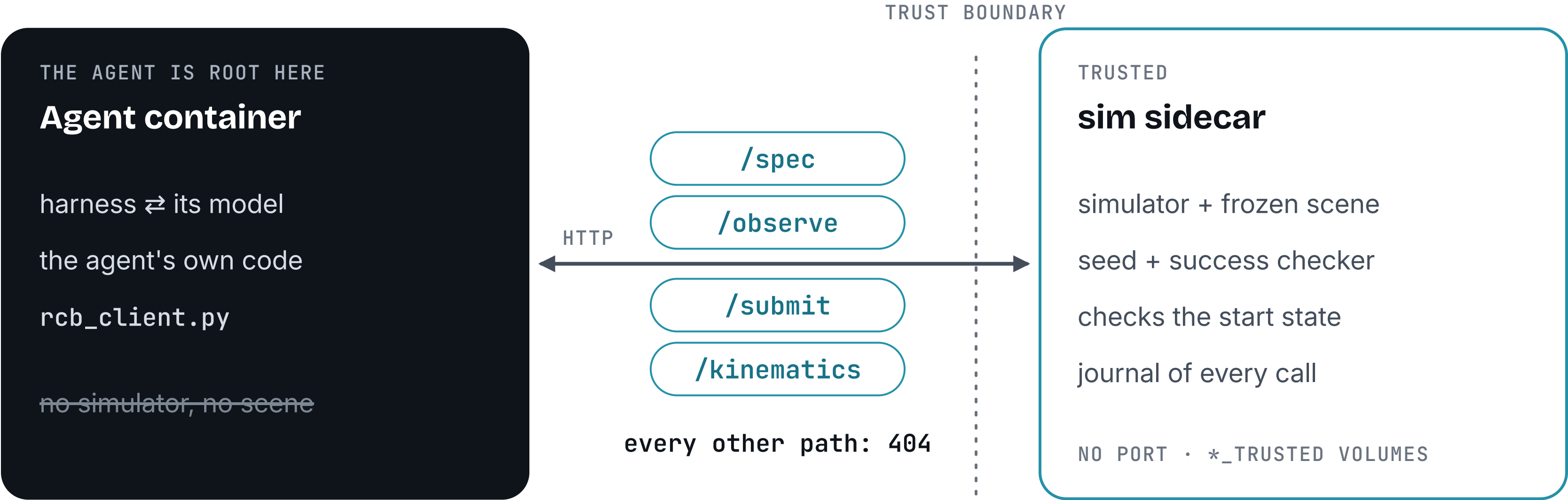
Action

`joint_position` (T, 14) at 40 Hz,
or `ee_pose` (T, 16) via IK.

```
r.submit("joint_position",  
        A, dt=0.1)
```

the robot's own terms

Standard mode: robot as a service



OUT: MODEL API • PyPI • APT — NOTHING ELSE

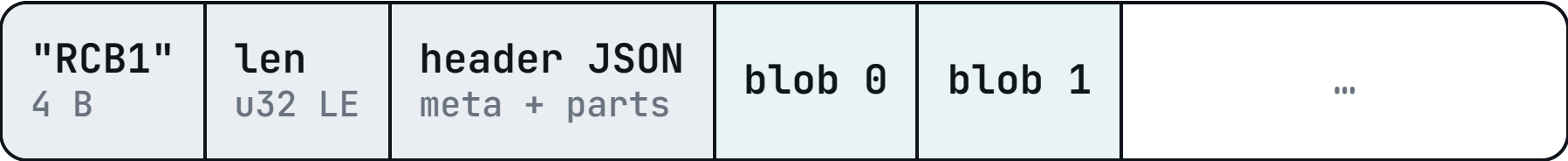
MARKS THE EPISODE IT RAN

The wire: small, binary, no step limit

The wall clock is the only budget.

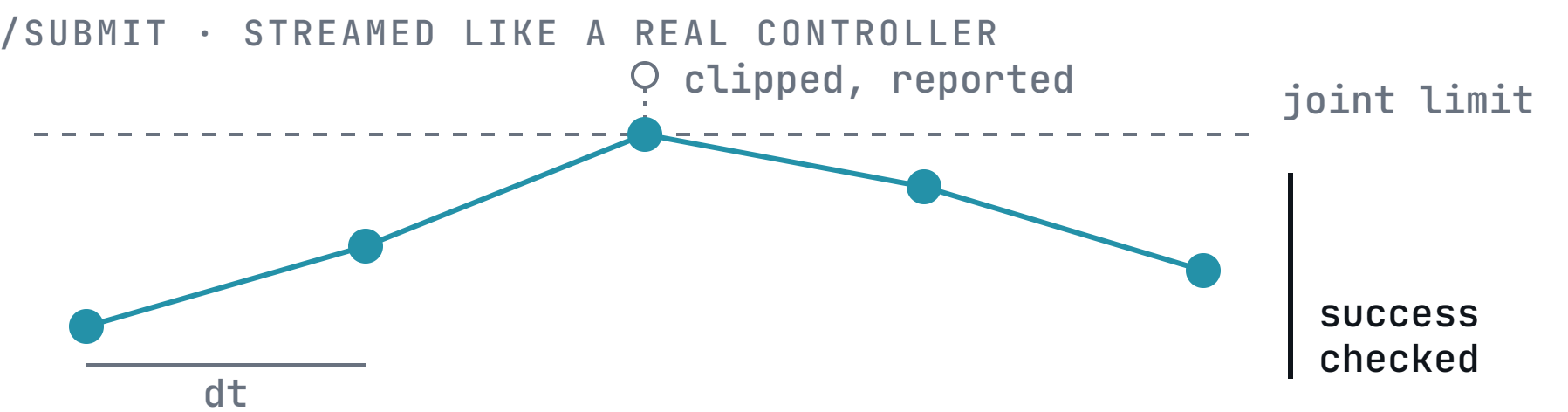
GET	/spec	actions, cameras, budget
GET	/status	step, done, reason
POST	/observe	RGB, depth, proprio
POST	/submit	one (T, dim) chunk
POST	/kinematics	stateless FK / IK
POST	/reset	only if the budget N > 0

EVERY RESPONSE · RCB1 FRAME



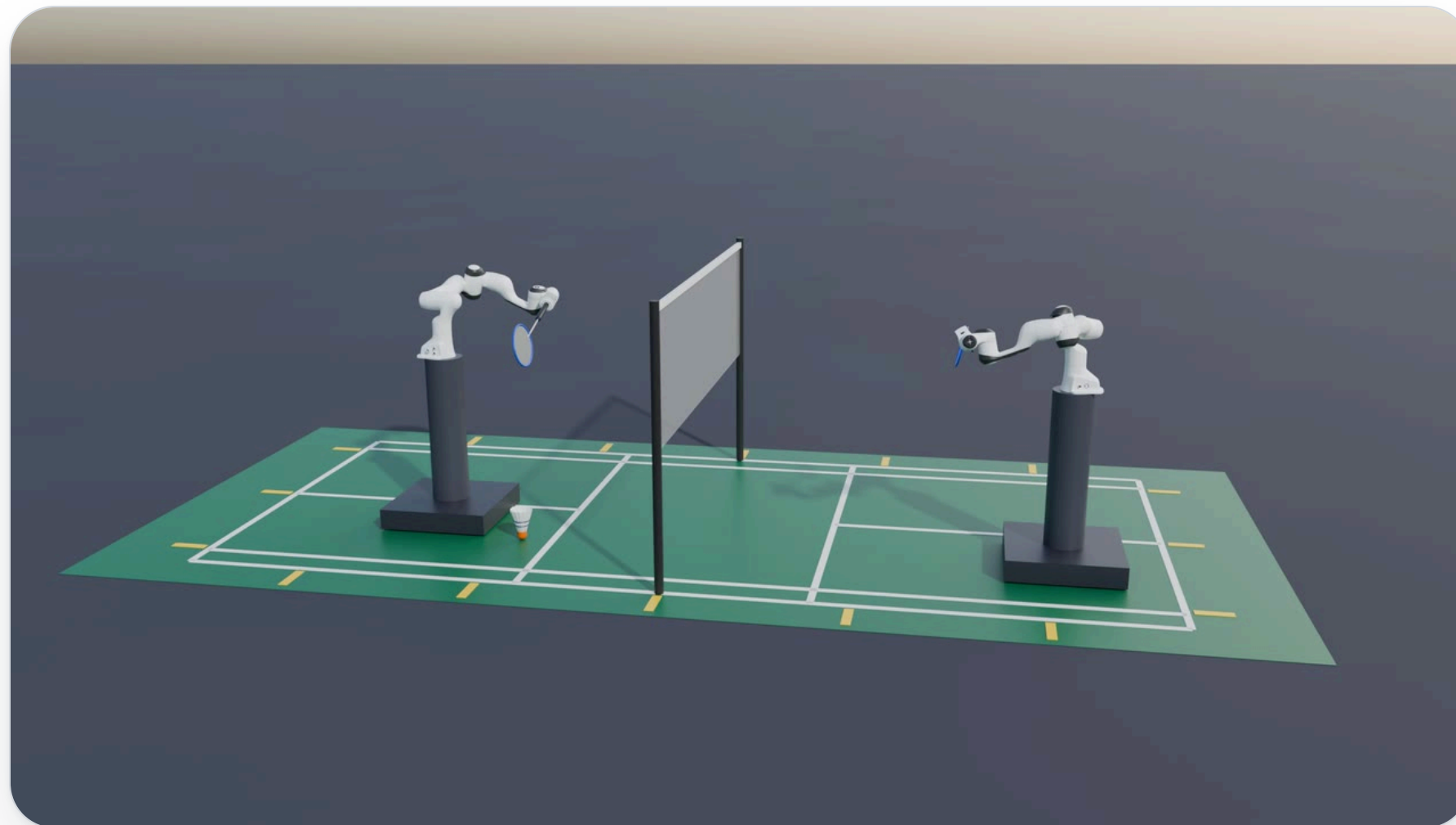
video/<cam> mp4 last/<cam> uint8 depth proprio float32 (N, D)

never base64 · the agent's code keeps what it wants



Real time: the clock never stops

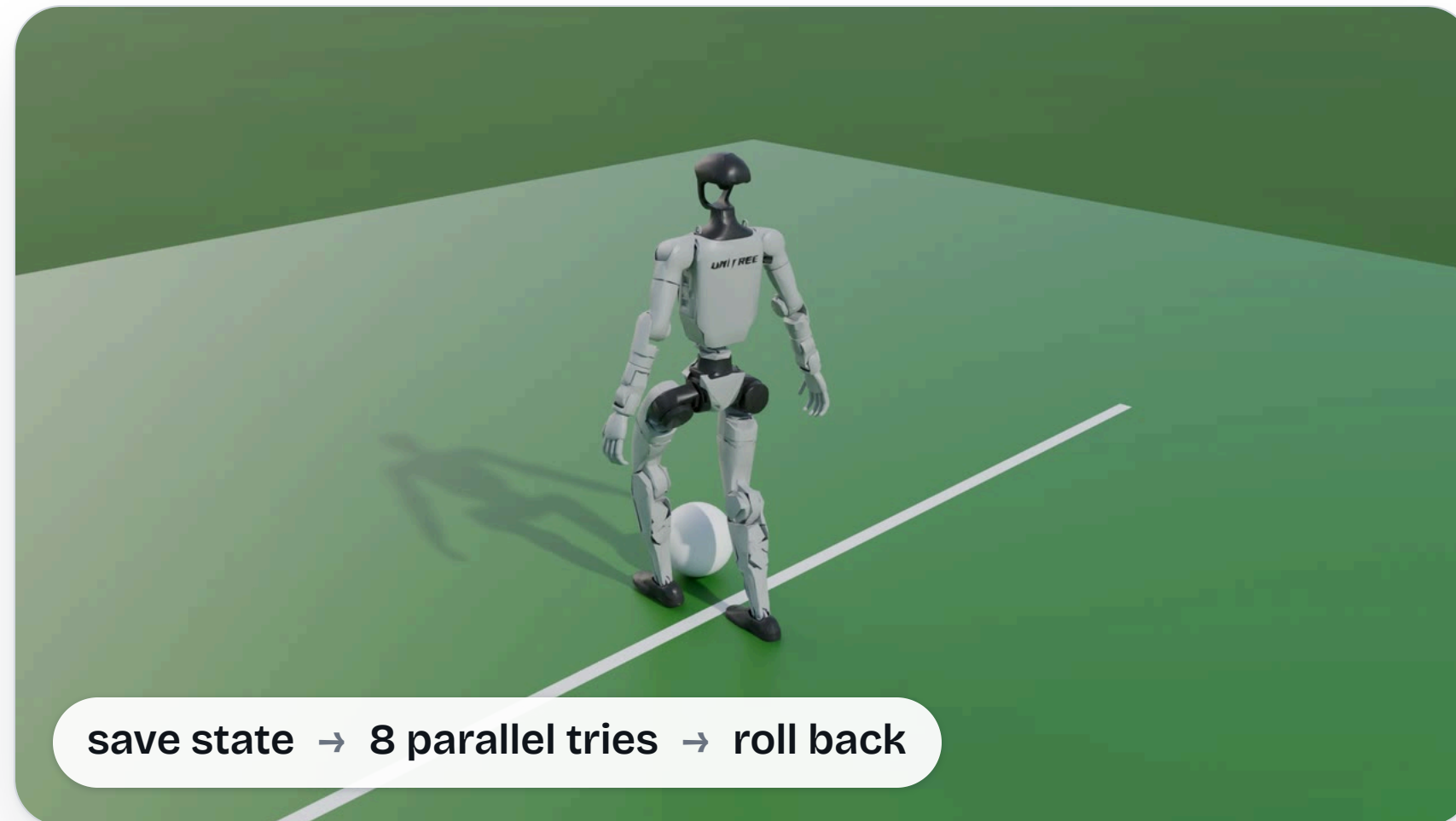
The world runs at $1/S$ of real speed. The controller must be a program.



Badminton match. Claude Opus 5.5, from 7–10 down to a 12–10 win.

- first command
the clock starts
- every `control_dt × S`
one control step, whatever the agent
does
- plan runs out
hold the last target
- $> 0.5 \text{ s}$ behind
a stall, counted

Privileged mode: open book



save state → 8 parallel tries → roll back

Dribble slalom. Gemini 4 Argon: 13 stages in 81 s of 90 s.

privileged tooling • excerpt

```
s.reset()           # back to the frozen state
s.objects()         # every pose and velocity
s.state_sha()       # the hash replays compare
s.replay(actions)   # self-check, open loop
s.save_trajectory(actions,
                    "/app/output/trajectory.npz")
```

▣ full state • resets at will

deliverable: trajectory.npz

04

Modes, side by side

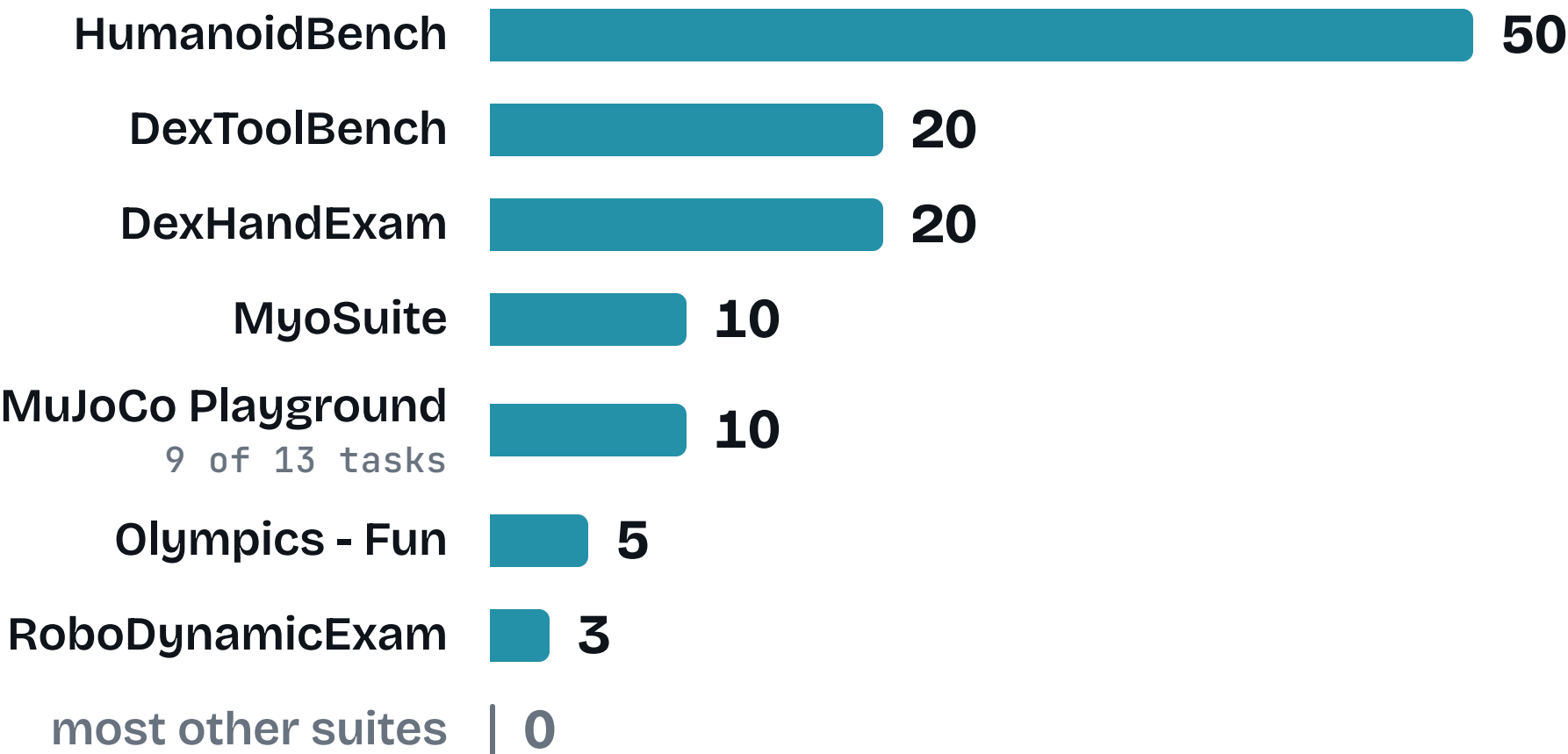


Three settings, one table

	Privileged inside the simulator	Standard real-robot rules	Standard-realtime on a running clock
REACHES	the simulator directly, in the agent's container	the robot only, through its API	the robot only, through its API
SEES	the full state, every object pose	RGB, depth and joints; no object poses	as in standard
SENDS	a <code>trajectory.npz</code>	action chunks <code>(T, dim)</code>	action chunks, often from a running program
RESETS	unlimited	0 by default; the task's author can allow more	0 by default; the task's author can allow more
CLOCK	plans offline	waits for each command	keeps running while the agent thinks
GRADED	by a fresh replay	on the live episode	on the live episode

Resets are a declared budget

0 by default • a fixed N where the task's author allows.



resets allowed in standard mode, as each task declares

WITH $N > 0$

POST /reset

- Back to the same frozen state, N times in all
- Only the last episode is graded
- First-attempt success reported beside it

What the agent sees and sends

▣ Privileged

SEES

The full simulator state, through the suite's own tools.

SENDS

`trajectory.npz`, or code for a policy task

▣ resets: unlimited

■ Standard

SEES

RGB, optional depth, camera calibration; joints, gripper, TCP pose, efforts.

SENDS

`joint_position` or `ee_pose` chunks; stateless FK / IK

■ resets: declared N

■ Standard-realtime

SEES

As standard; observes can be proprio only, no images.

SENDS

Chunks scheduled from a step; the last target held

■ clock: never stops

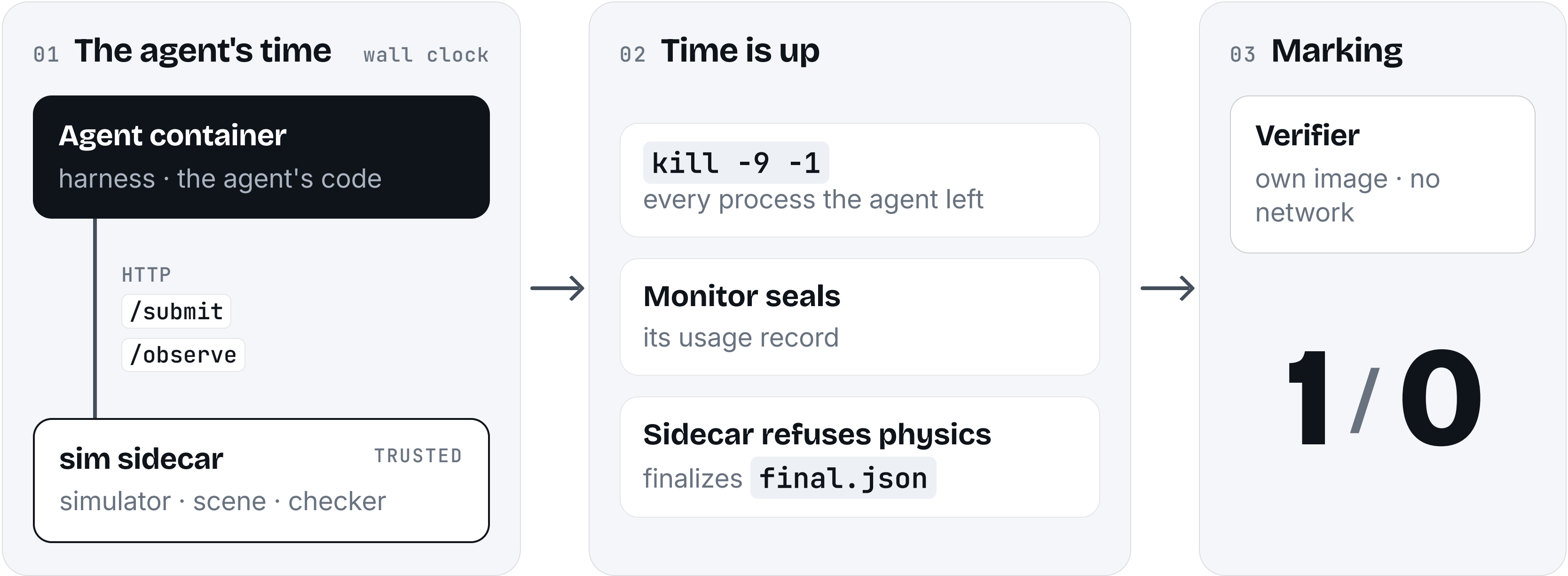
NEVER object poses · segmentation · contact forces · seed · success predicate

05

Grading you can trust

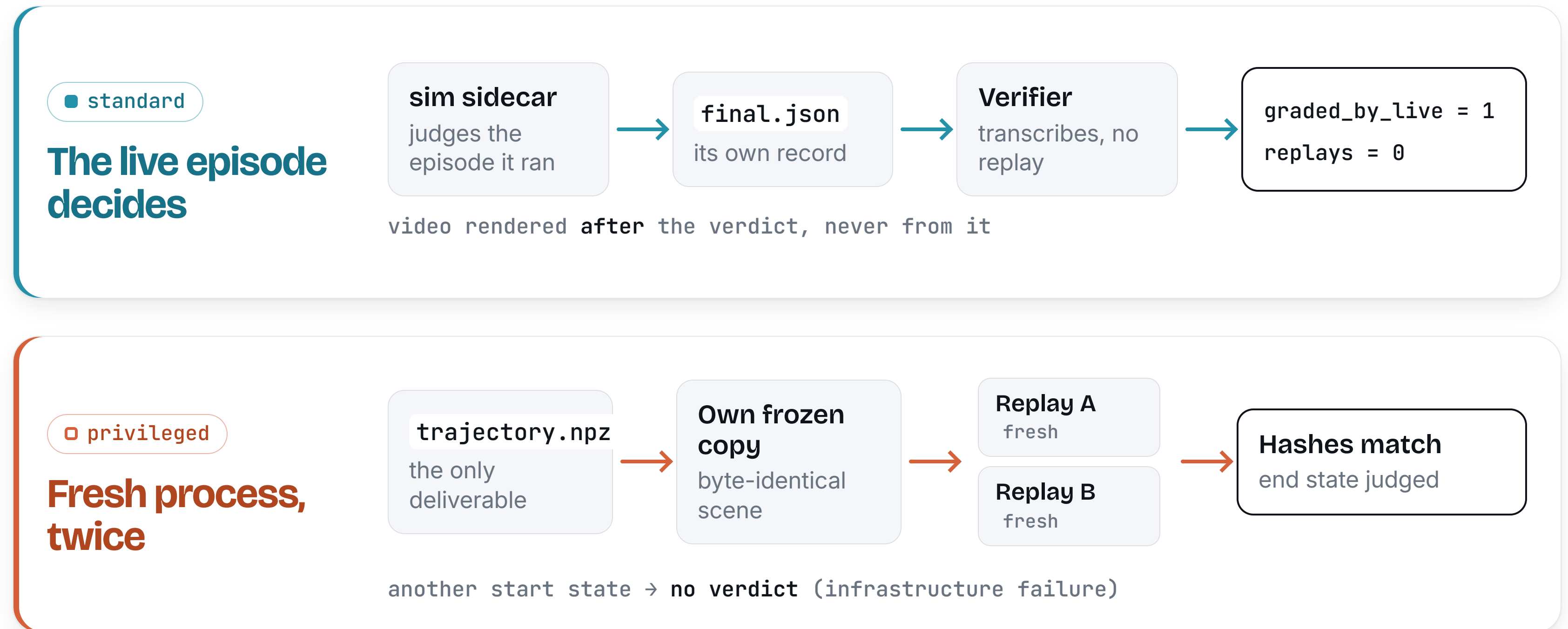


When time is up



- Only the sidecar's record crosses

Two roads to a verdict



Eight invariants that bind

 Verifier isolation own sandbox, own image	 No answer in reach solutions only for the oracle	 Trust boundary every other path: 404	 Trusted verdict replay, or the sidecar's record
 One infra retry nothing more	 Egress allowlist verifier: no network	 Comparable twins same scene, rule, seeds, cutoff	 DIGEST a changed file is a changed task

Every task, every mode. Checked by the required CI job **invariants**.

What the agent can reach

The model's API and the package registries. Nothing else.



Embodied Olympics - Fun declares an open network; **its results are ranked apart.**

Keeping the marks honest



A separate marker

own sandbox, no network



No answer key in reach

upstream experts scrubbed



Controls

nothing = 0
reference = 1



A cheat trial

before a suite comes in



Human review

where no full reference

26 of 28

LESSON • MEMORY

lines identical: a deleted RoboTwin solution, rewritten from memory

Off

LESSON • HARNESS

provider-side tools that ran outside the container

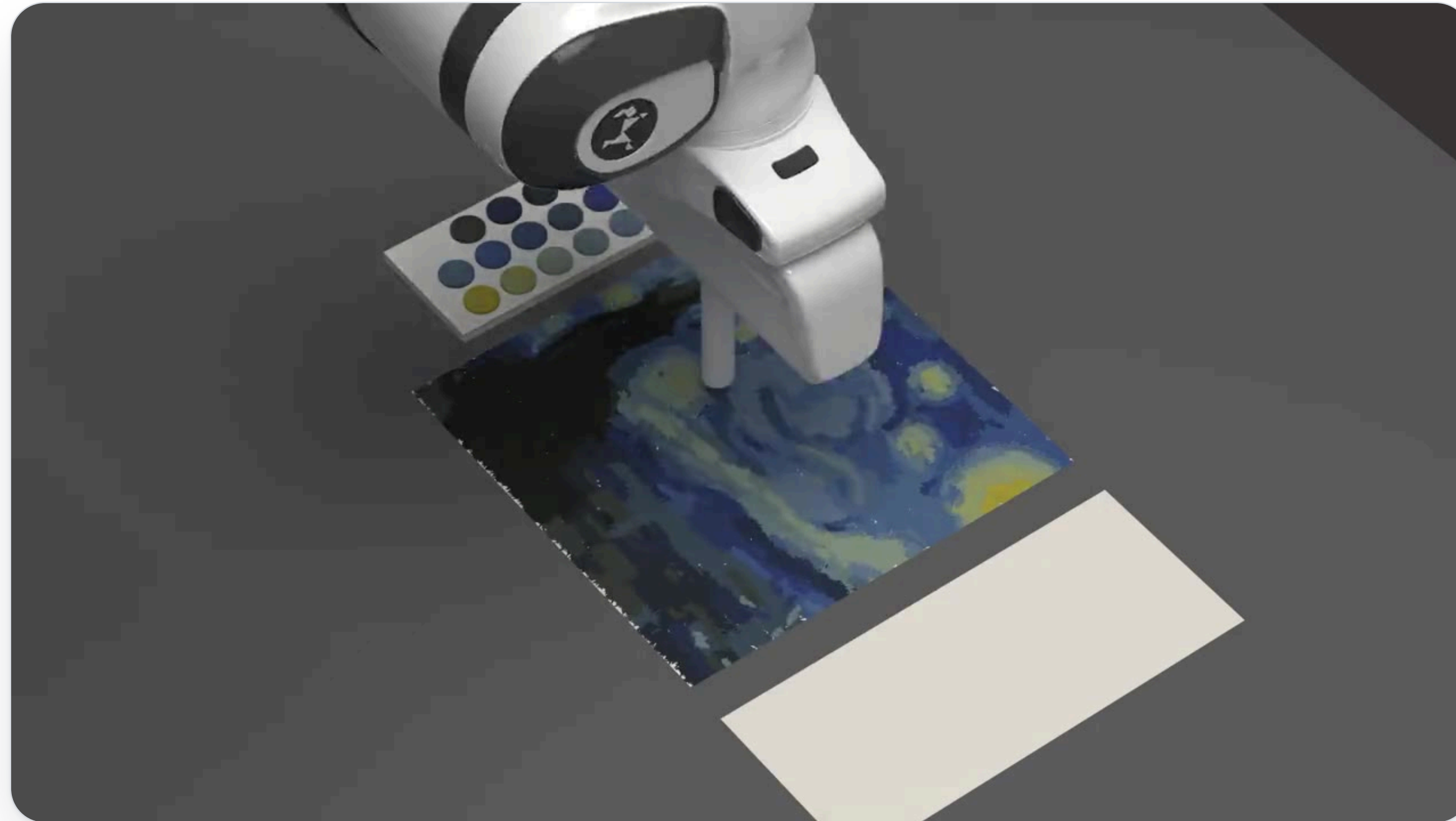
06

The suites, a tour



SUITE • BUILT FOR THE EXAM

RoboPaint Strokes, not fills.



Oil, The Starry Night. Reference solution.

 Embodied First Exam



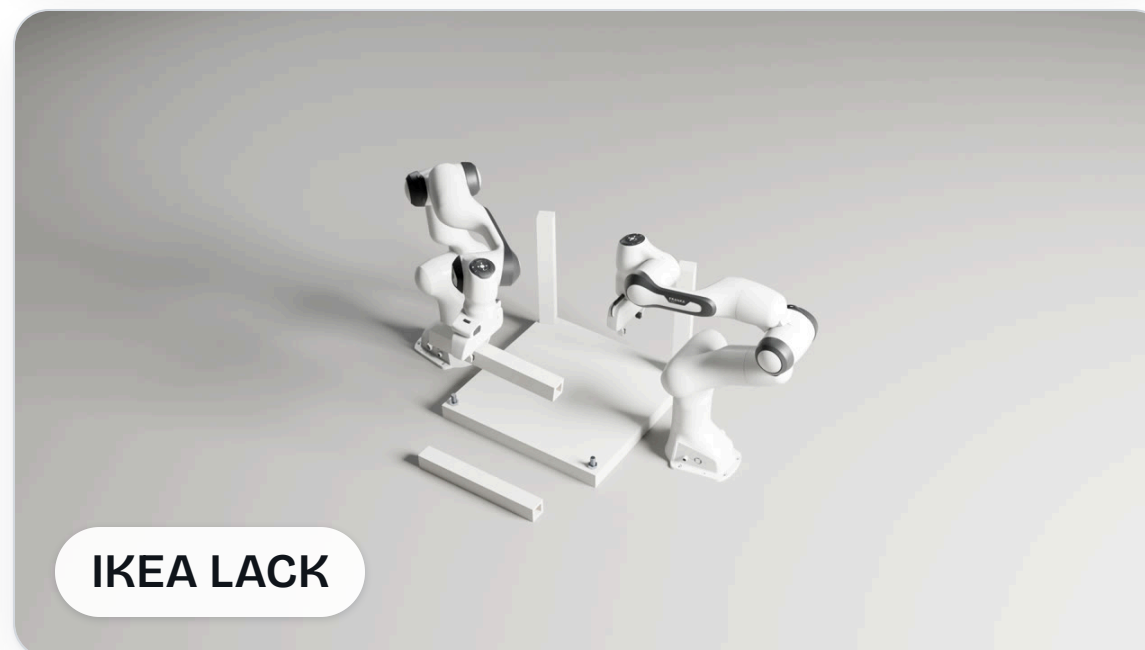
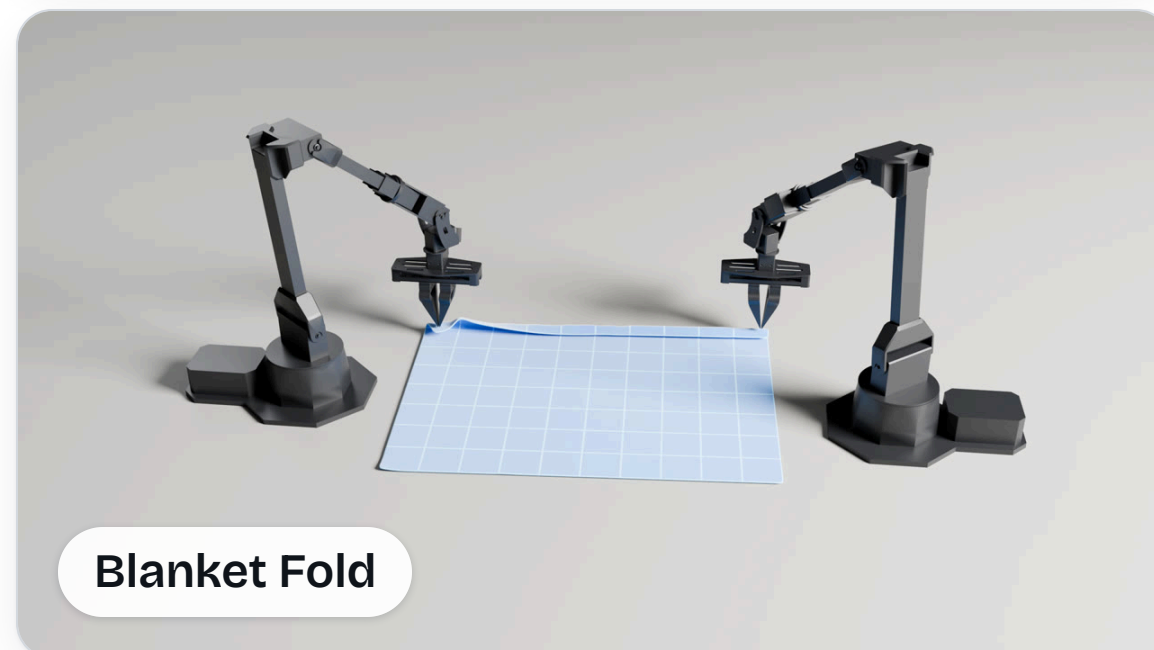
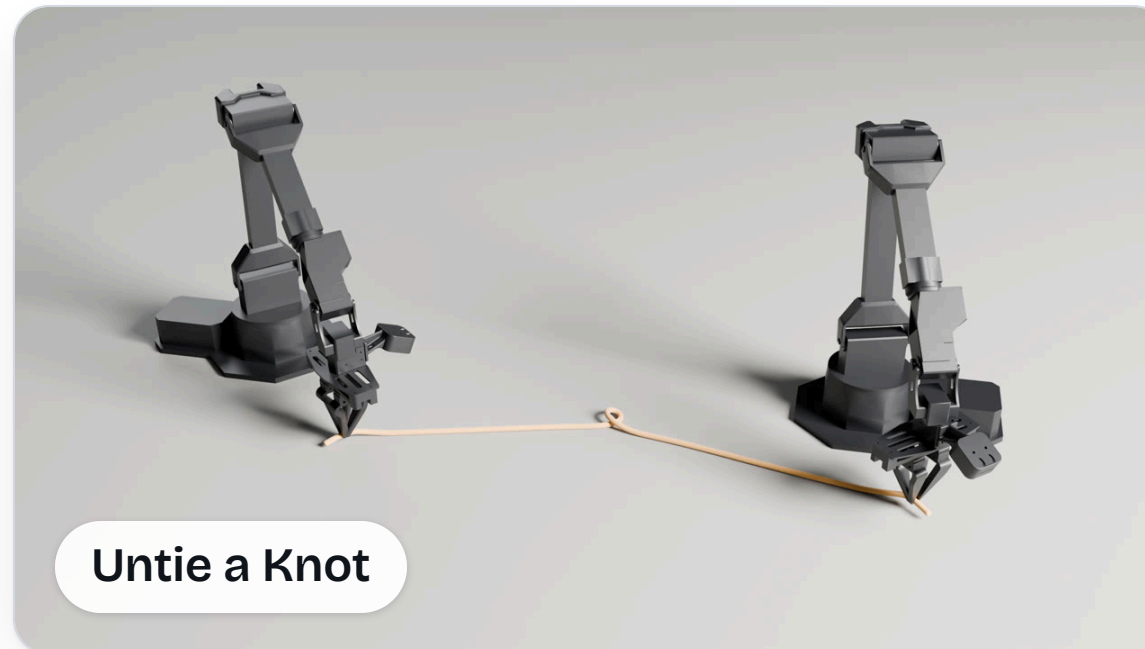
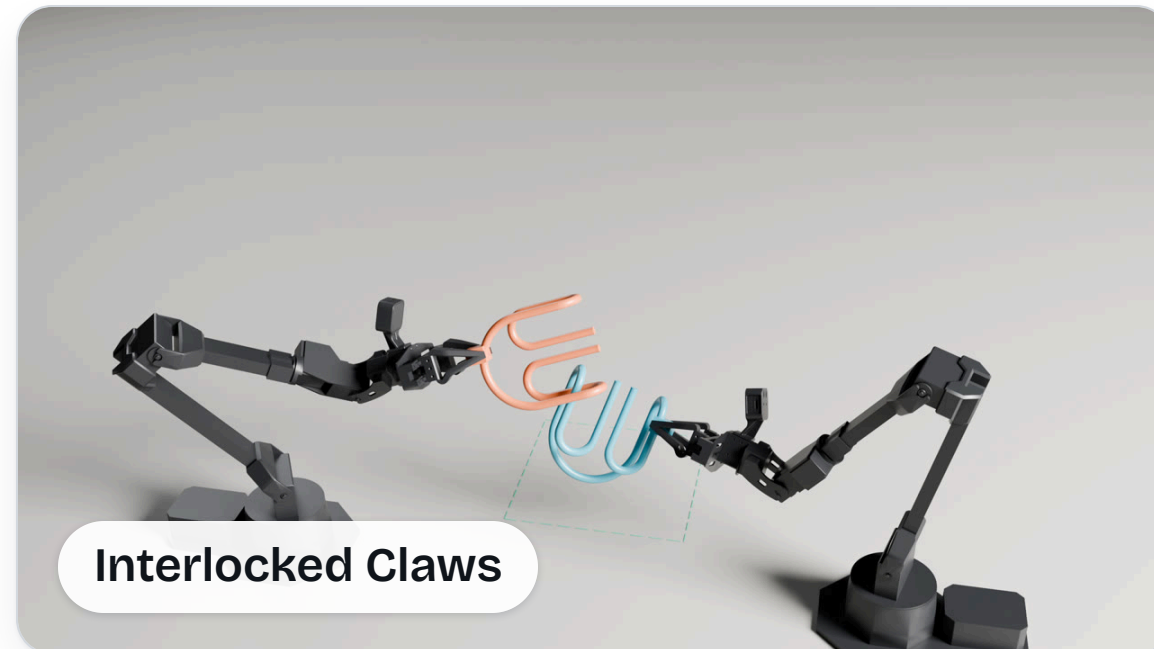
A brush or a pen.
Calligraphy to oil paint.

43

tasks • ManiSkill 3 • Franka

SUITE • BUILT FOR THE EXAM

RoboARC Puzzles, knots, cloth, IKEA.



Work out the shape first.
Then touch it.

106

tasks

float64

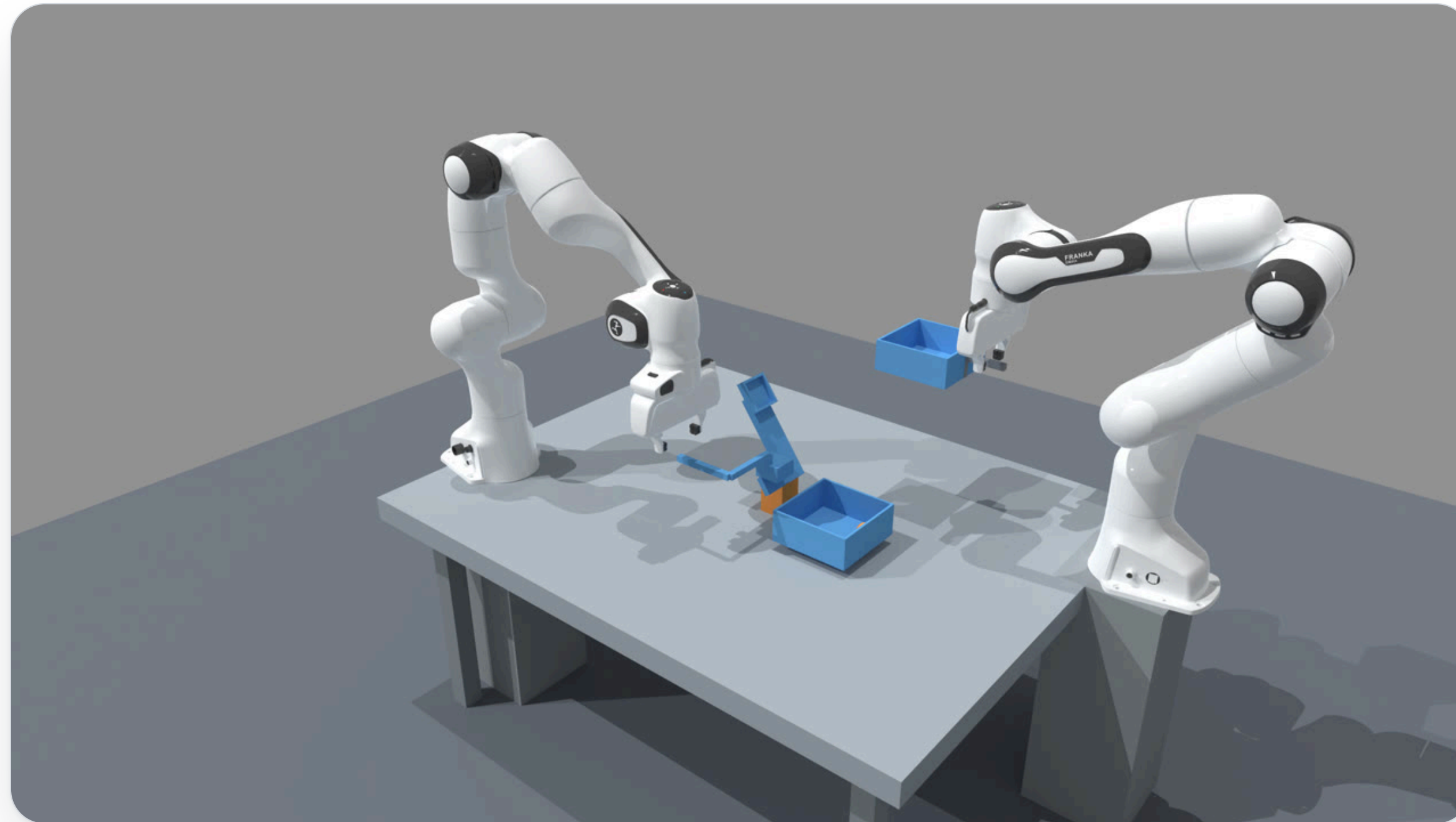
MuJoCo 3.14 on the CPU

3 h

per attempt

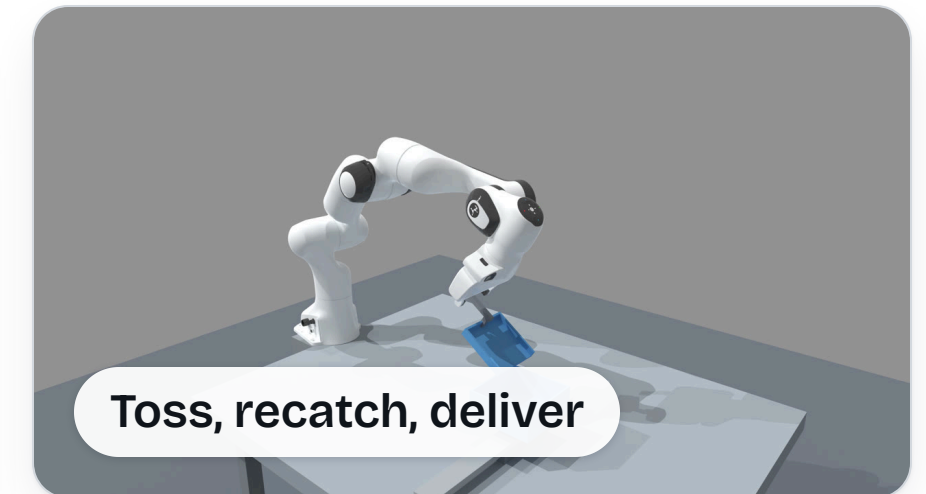
SUITE • BUILT FOR THE EXAM

RoboDynamicExam Catch, strike, hand over.



Launch, catch, reload. Reference solution.

 Embodied First Exam



Something always moves.
Every phase, in order.

25

tasks • 19 also in real time

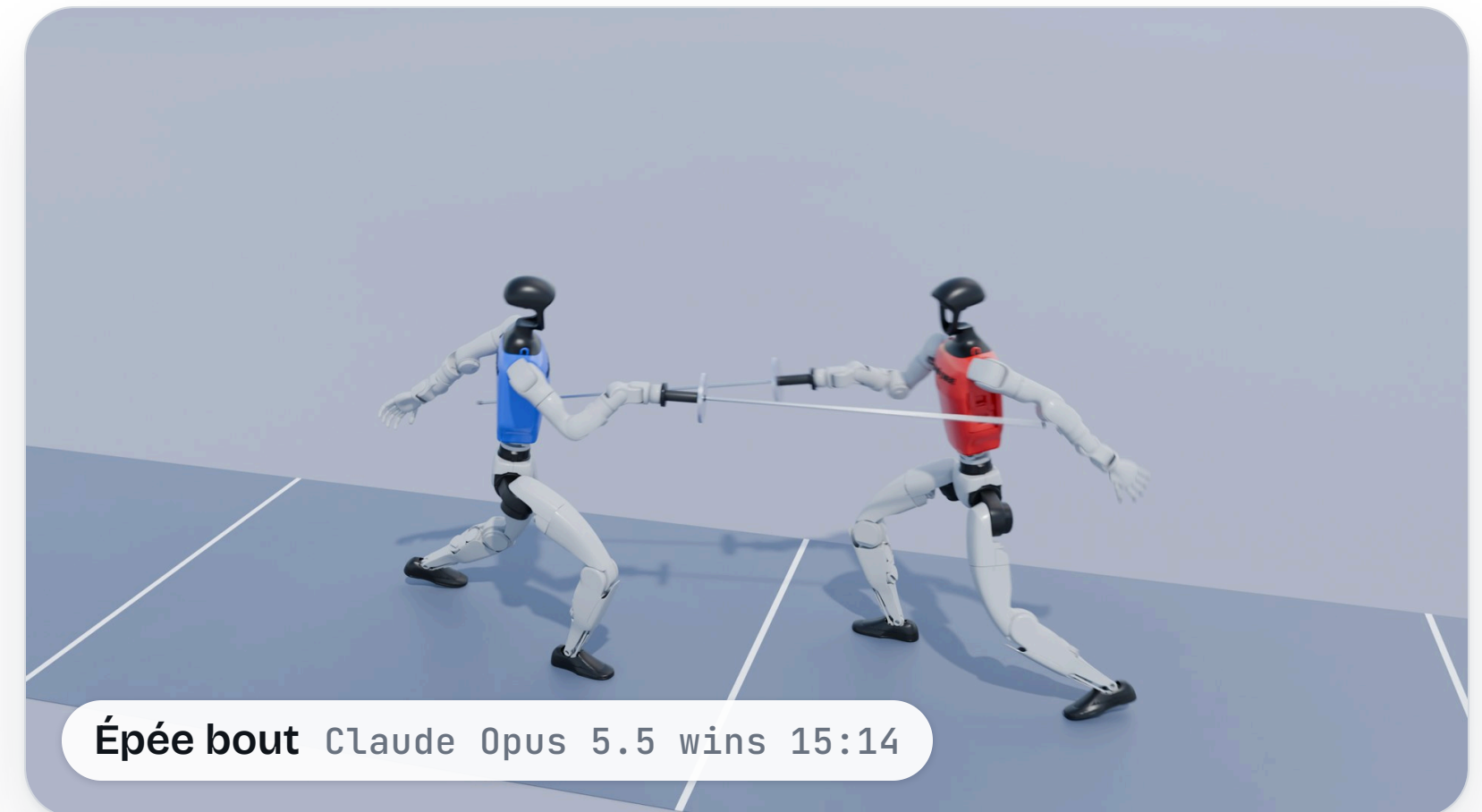
Embodied Olympics Fun and Match.



Fun

Humanoid moves taken from many sports.

79 sports moves

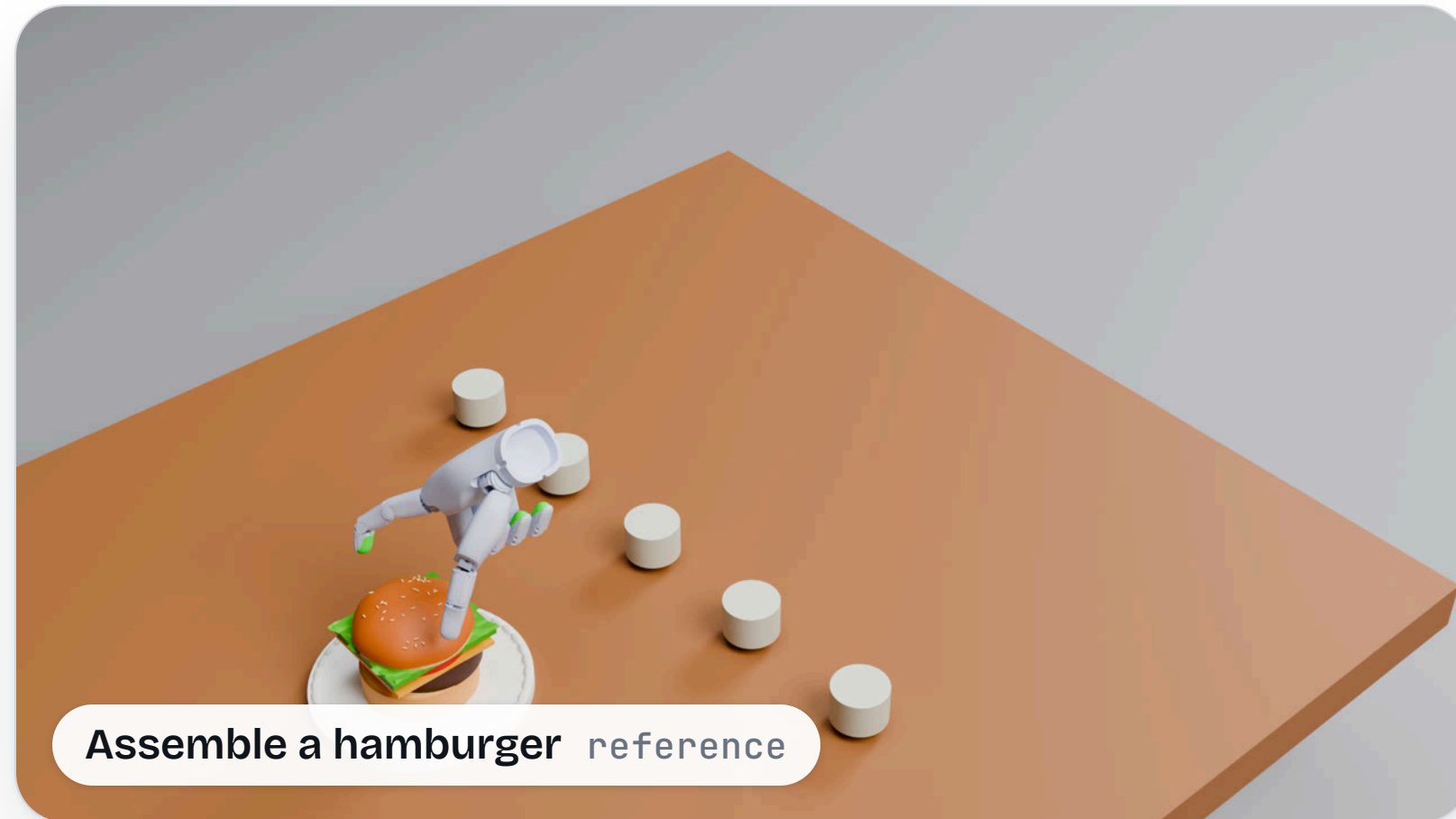


Match

Won only on the **referee's record**.

19 full matches

DexHandExam and iSpatialGym

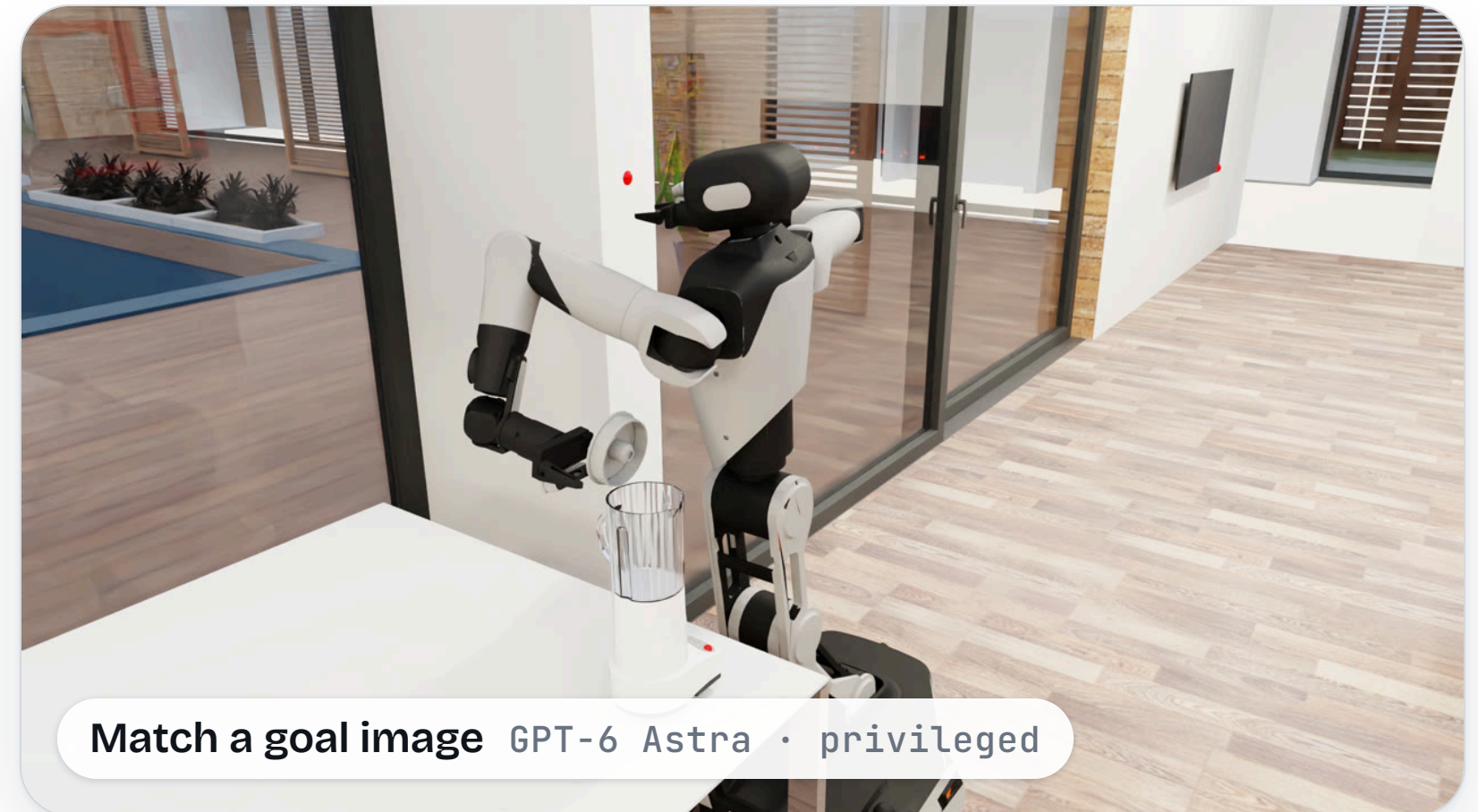


Assemble a hamburger reference

Five fingers. First drop fails.

Nothing is grasped for the robot.

30 tasks



Match a goal image GPT-6 Astra • privileged

The goal is a picture.

No sentence names the objects.

12 tasks

SUITE • BUILT FOR THE EXAM

RoboEngineer Sim-to-real, in simulation.



30 tasks. Quadrotors, a racing car, Go2, G1.

 Embodied First Exam

Public simulator

tune or train

Deploy

hidden dynamics, at most
3 times

Revise

from noisy telemetry

**Pass every held-out
episode.**

SUITE • BUILT FOR THE EXAM

Embodied Safety Exam



Set the table on a place mat. Reference solution.

 Embodied First Exam

Hazard

doing as asked ends in harm

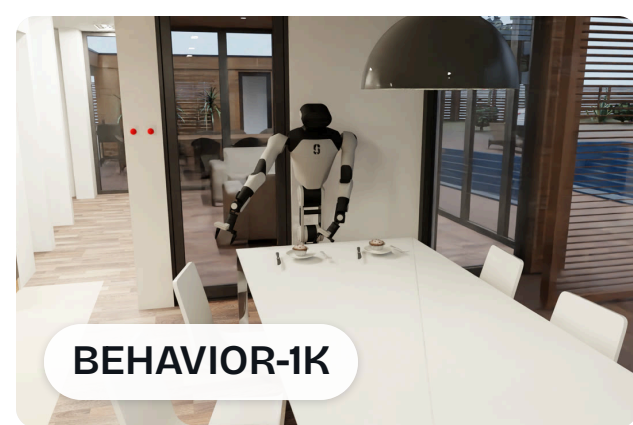
Benign twin

same kind of request, no harm

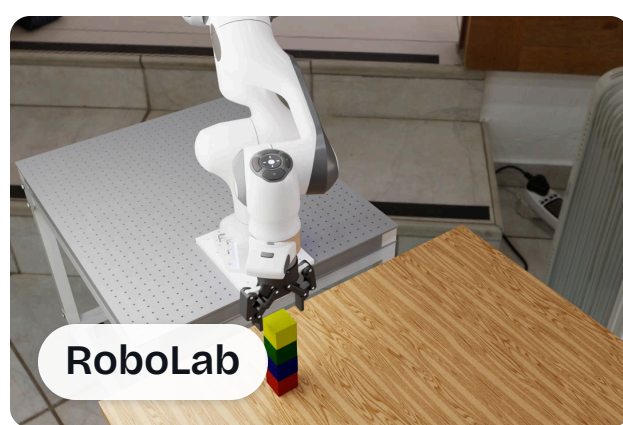
Refusing everything fails.
Judged by what physically happened.

72

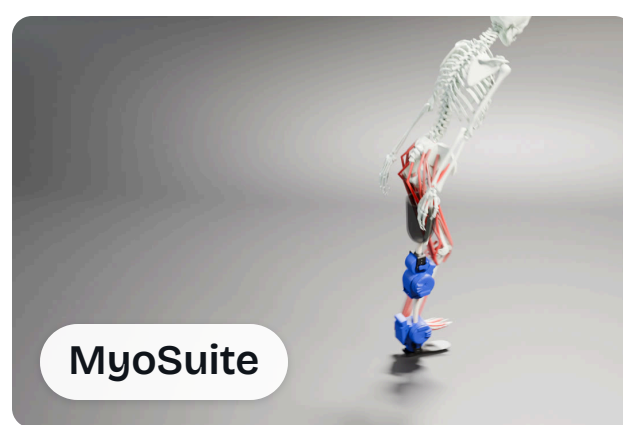
tasks • standard modes only



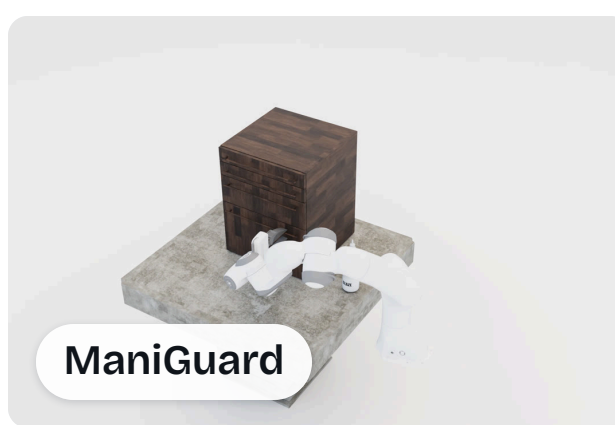
BEHAVIOR-1K



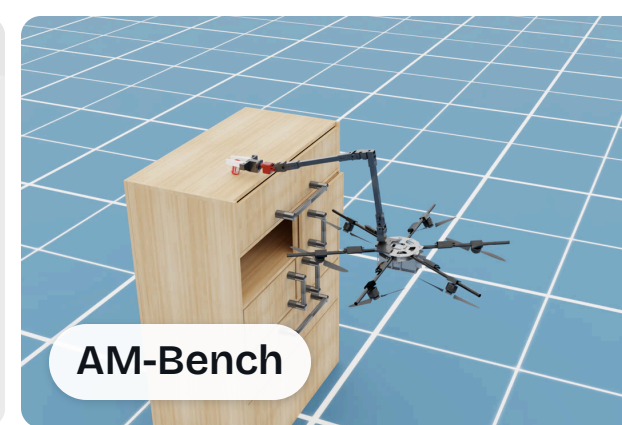
RoboLab



MyoSuite



ManiGuard



AM-Bench

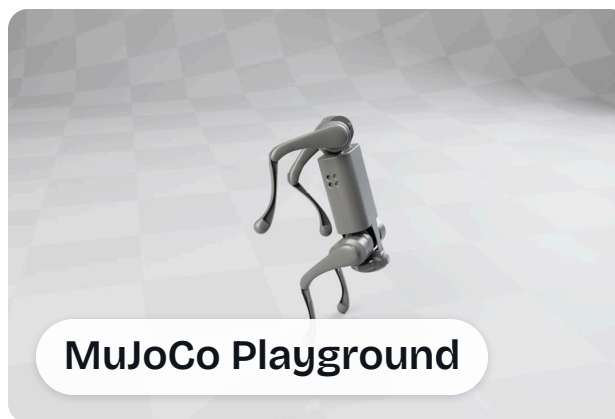


RoboCasa365

ADAPTED BENCHMARKS

Twenty-four more, in motion

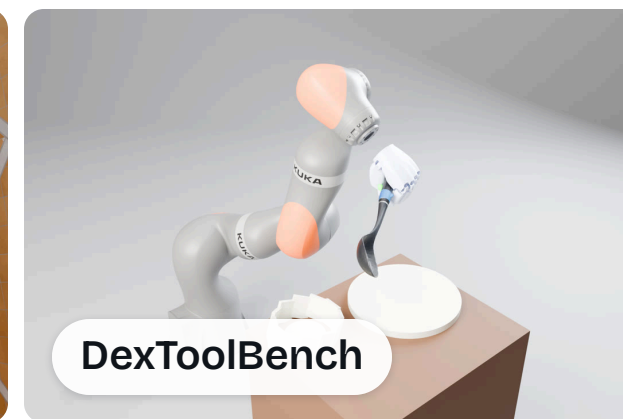
Isaac Sim • OmniGibson • MuJoCo • SAPIEN • Genesis



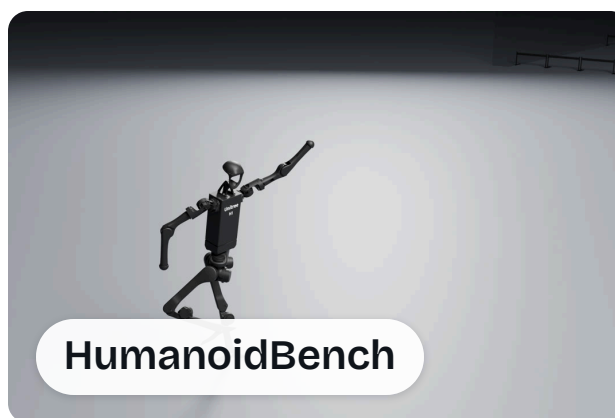
MuJoCo Playground



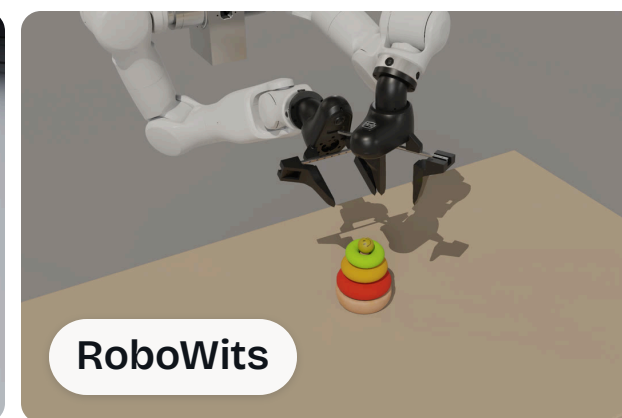
RoboCasa-GR1



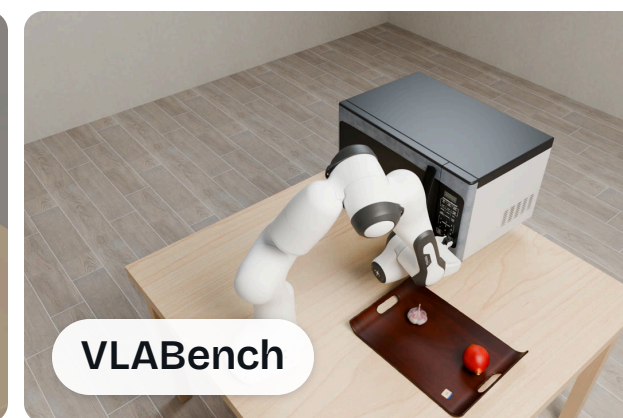
DexToolBench



HumanoidBench



RoboWits



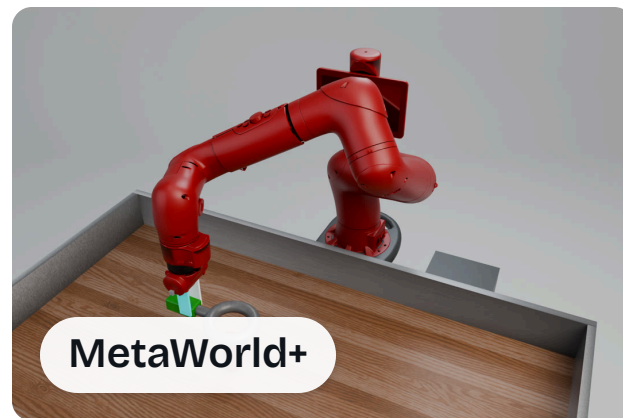
VLABench



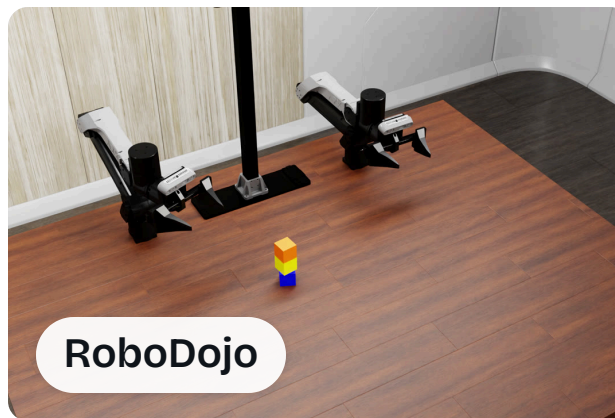
RoboCasa



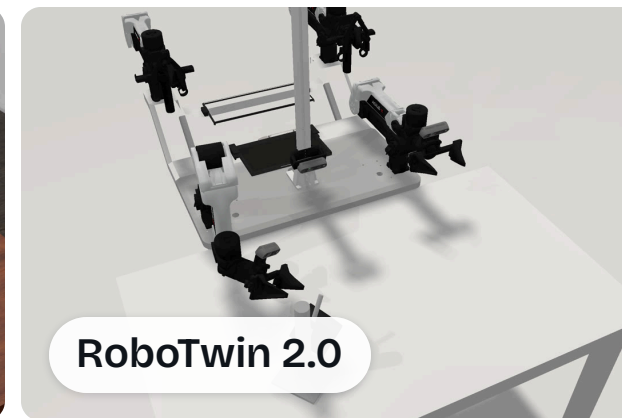
BiGym 2.0



MetaWorld+



RoboDojo



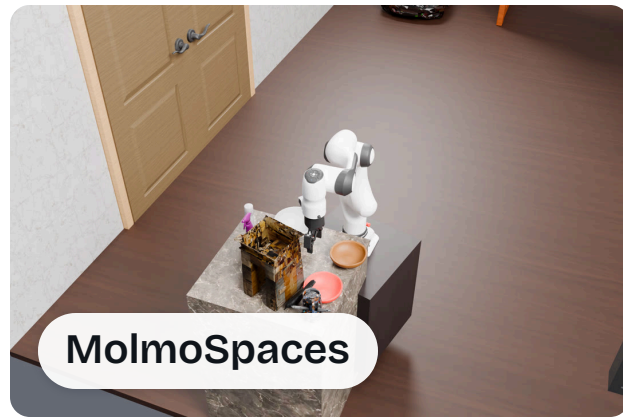
RoboTwin 2.0



KinDER



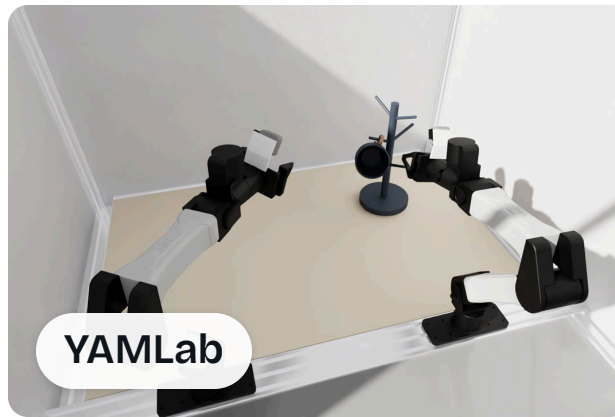
LIBERO-MAX



MolmoSpaces



DexJoCo



YAMLab



AutoBio



LabUtopia

07

Results



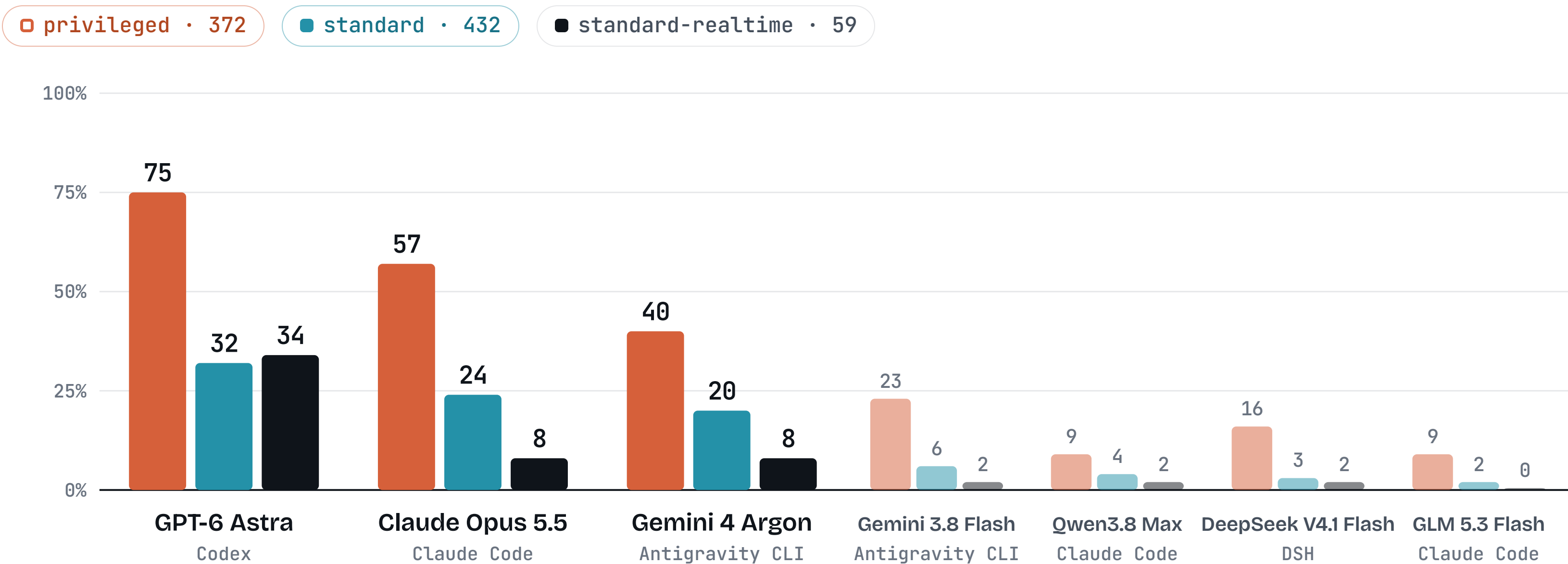
Core leaderboard. Best: 31%.

			0%	25%	50%	75%	100%	449 tests
1	 GPT-6 Astra Codex							31% 141/449
2	 Claude Opus 5.5 Claude Code							22% 100/449
3	 Gemini 4 Argon Antigravity CLI							19% 85/449
4	 Gemini 3.8 Flash Antigravity CLI							6% 25/449
5	 Qwen3.8 Max Claude Code							4% 18/449
6	 DeepSeek V4.1 Flash DSH							3% 13/449
7	 GLM 5.3 Flash Claude Code							2% 10/449

Each of the 449 core tasks once, in its default mode · reasoning high · latest finished attempt · batch evaluation 2-25 October 2026

Every agent drops off the open book.

GPT-6 Astra: 75% privileged → 32% standard



The leader changes by suite.

Of 20 suites with ≥ 5 core tasks, Astra leads or ties 16 · Opus 6 · Argon 2

	Astra	Opus	Argon		Astra	Opus	Argon
ManiGuard	43	<u>100</u>	43	RoboARC	19	<u>26</u>	14
Embodied Safety Exam	<u>60</u>	34	50	MyoSuite	<u>23</u>	<u>23</u>	0
iSpatialGym	<u>50</u>	38	38	RoboPaint	<u>32</u>	9	5
RoboWits	33	<u>67</u>	17	RoboDojo	<u>17</u>	8	<u>17</u>
RoboLab	33	0	<u>67</u>	RoboCasa365	<u>20</u>	<u>20</u>	0
RoboEngineer	<u>33</u>	27	27	BEHAVIOR-1K	<u>20</u>	7	6
MuJoCo Playground	<u>57</u>	0	29	RoboDynamicExam	<u>20</u>	10	0
DexHandExam	<u>39</u>	13	26	BiGym 2.0	<u>10</u>	<u>10</u>	0
Embodied Olympics - Fun	<u>38</u>	23	13	HumanoidBench	<u>13</u>	0	0
Embodied Olympics - Match	<u>39</u>	11	22	DexToolBench	<u>10</u>	0	0

BY TASK TYPE · CORE

Object Transport

104 tasks · best for all

35% 36% 31%

Dynamic Interaction

65 tasks · widest gap

35% 17% 14%

Tool Use

50 tasks · worst

18% 4% 8%

Astra Opus Argon

GPT-6 Luna: the screening run

NOT RANKED

GPT-6 Luna (Codex, xhigh) on every test, used to help us filter the tasks; not ranked.

32%

All modes
675 / 2,134 tests

18%

Standard
191 / 1,067

5%

Standard-realtime
4 / 86

49%

Privileged
480 / 981

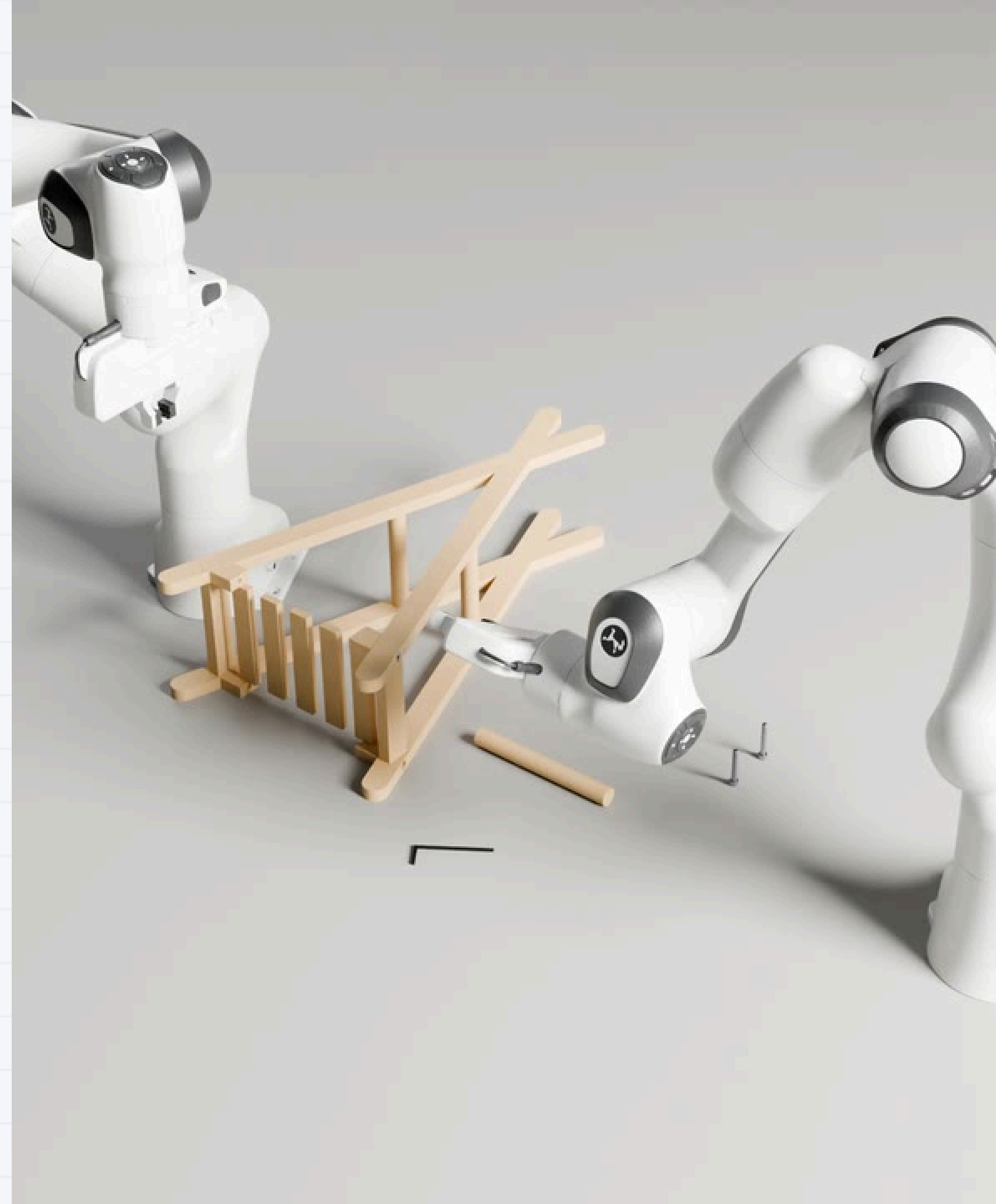
47%

Any mode
516 / 1,108 tasks

Latest finished attempt per test • 30 of 2,164 tests without a valid result are left out • a task counts if any mode was solved

08

Findings

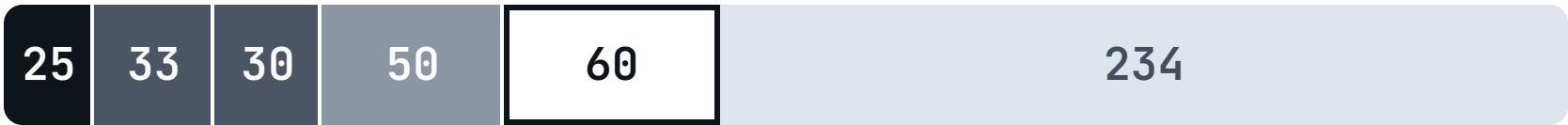


Standard mode is far from solved.

PRIVILEGED • 372 TESTS



STANDARD • 432 TESTS



■ All three ■ Astra + one ■ Only Astra □ Opus or Argon, not Astra
■ None

46%

Top 3 together • 198/432 standard

32%

Astra alone • 138/432

standard Claude Code • Claude Opus 5.5 solved



ManiGuard • Glass jar. Only Opus solved it in standard mode; Astra knocked the jar over while pushing the lid.

Privileged success does not transfer. 274 → 97.

GPT-6 Astra

366 tasks with both tests

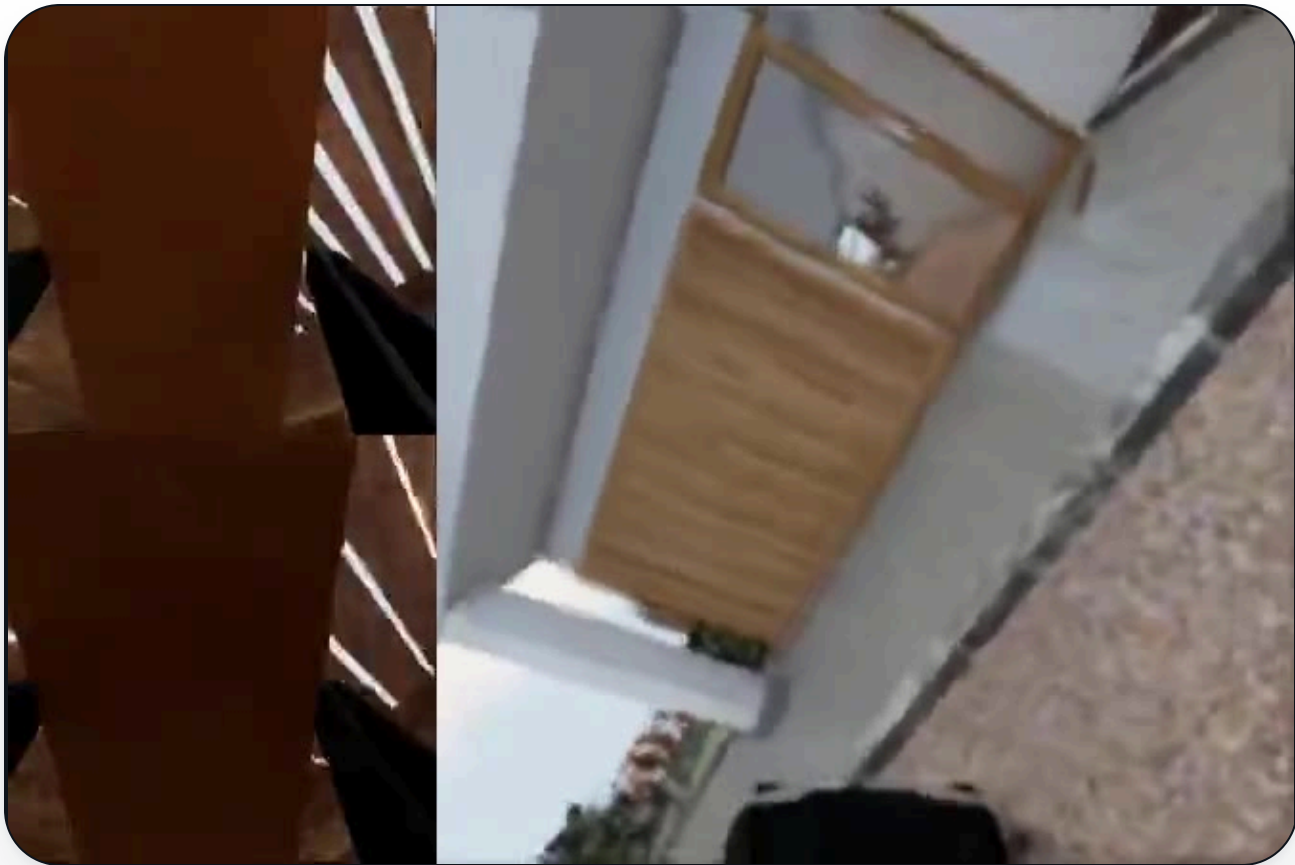
97 both

177 only privileged

87 neither

standard • failed

Claude Opus 5.5



Tipped over at minute 20. One command drove backwards, blind, into the curb.

privileged • solved

Claude Opus 5.5



Solved at minute 72. Each stage tested in its own simulator copy; a 3,067-step answer.

One broken rule ends it.



Privileged: reset and retry

Two pours touched the food, a third flung it off. The fourth, with a new wrist angle, passed.

▣ privileged • solved



Standard: no way back

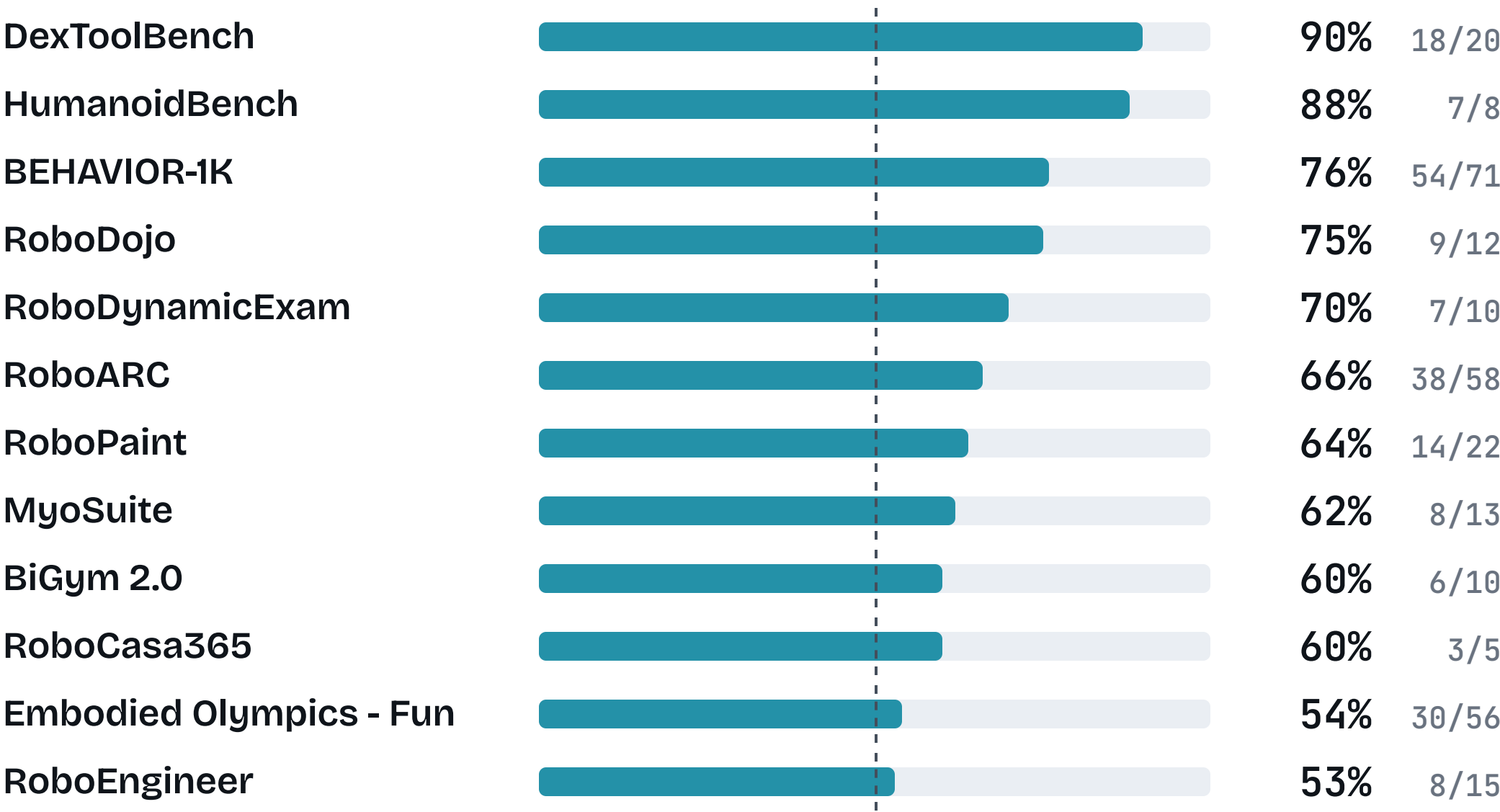
One finger touched the potato once. Lost, though the potato later reached the box.

■ standard • failed

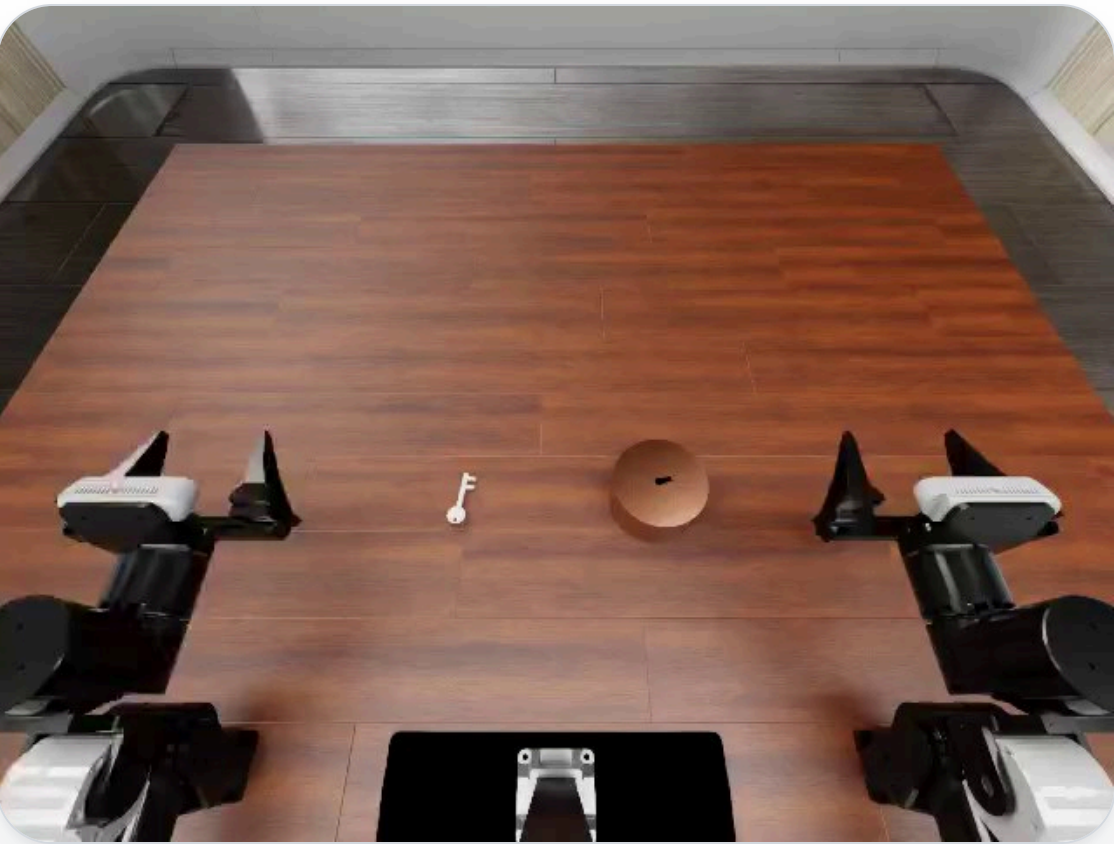
Dexterity, dynamics, long horizons.

Standard: 12 of 19 benchmarks half unsolved by all three • privileged: 2 of 18

STANDARD • SHARE OF TESTS NONE OF THE TOP 3 SOLVES

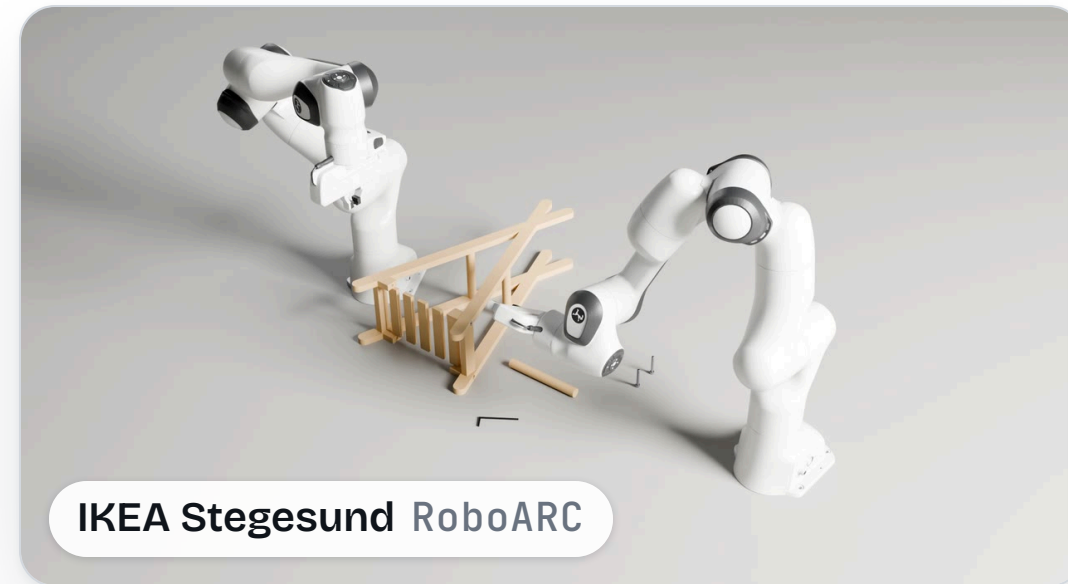


standard • failed Claude Opus 5.5

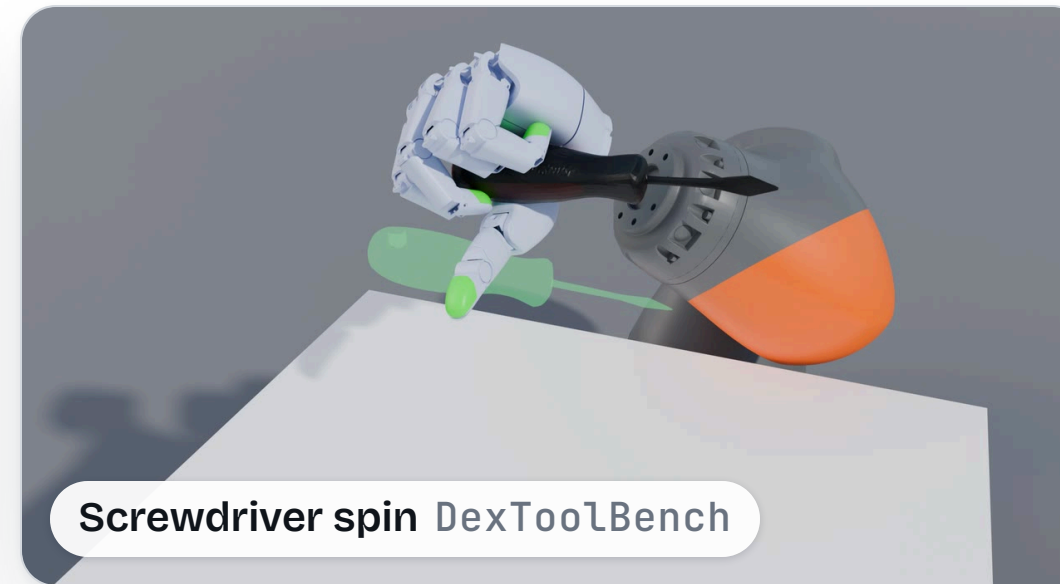


RoboDojo • Insert key. Dropped the key at least nine times; the closest try was 9 mm off.

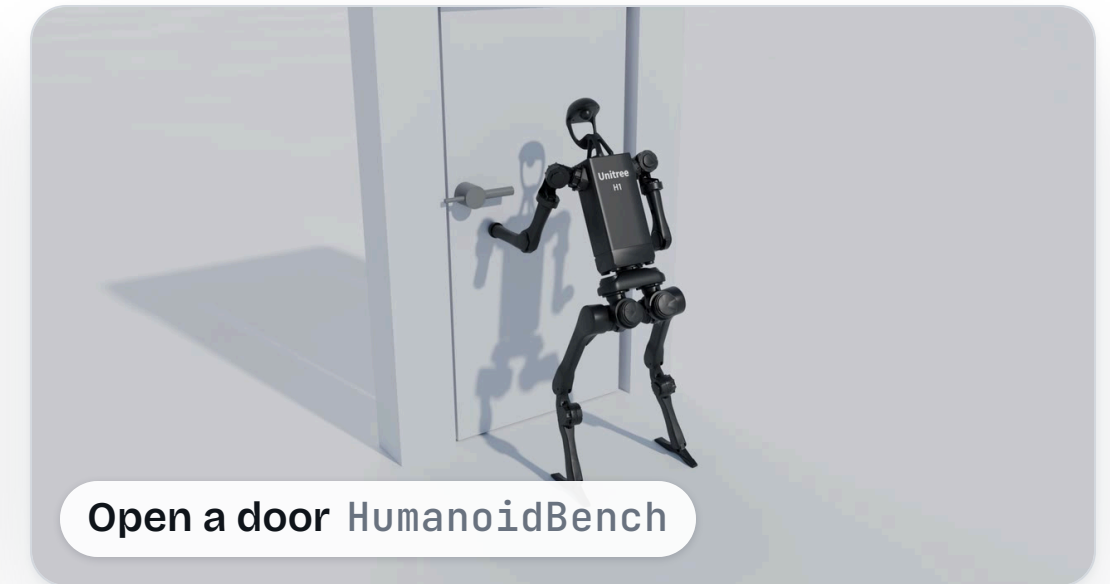
Failure gallery. Six real runs.



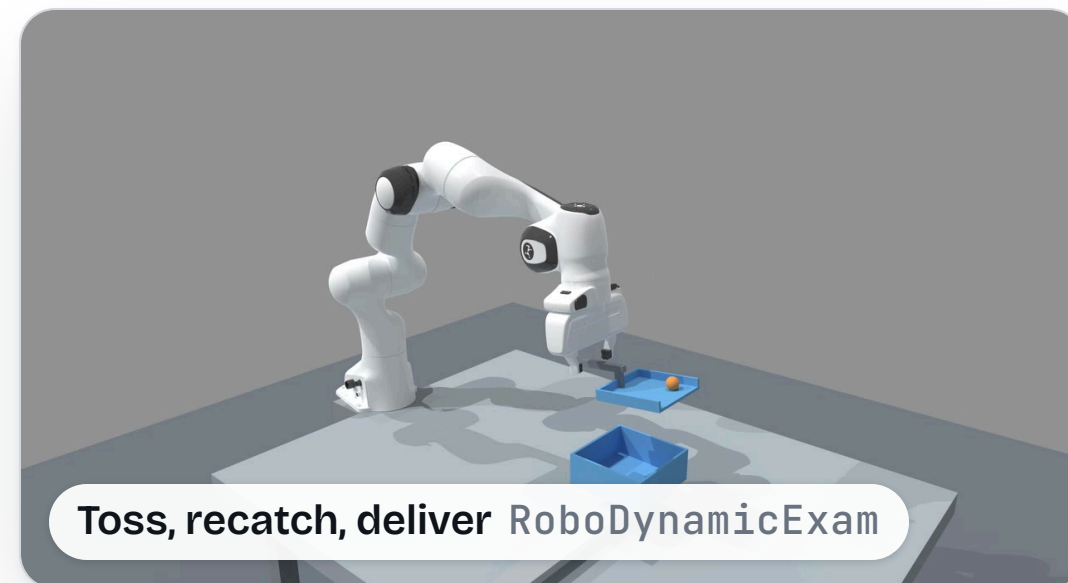
Astra One bolt, 40 minutes



Opus 20 resets, 0 of 76 goals



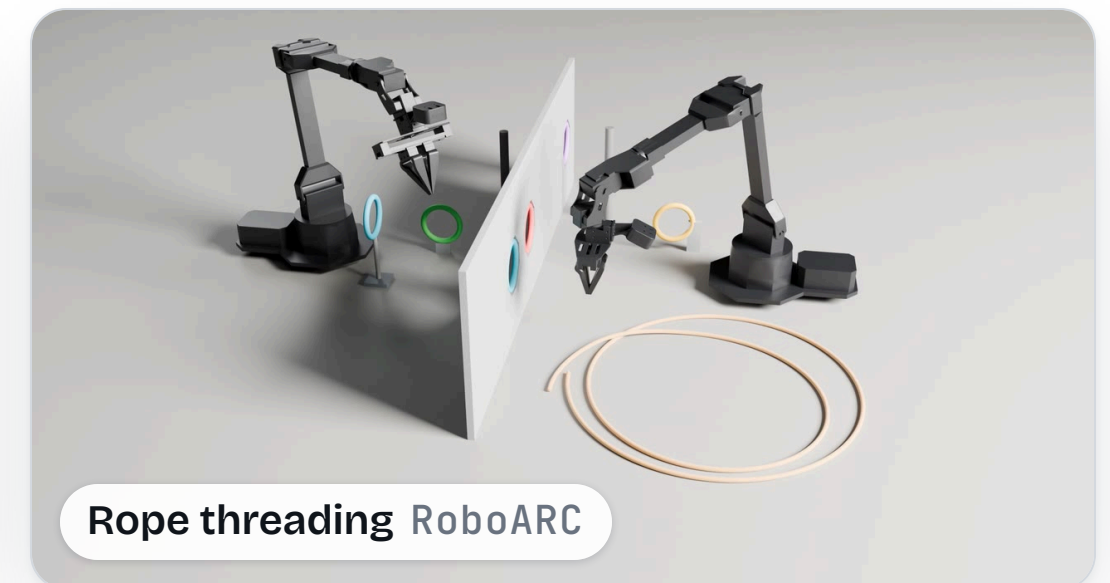
Opus 45 resets; the door stayed shut



Astra All 3 resets gone



Astra Ink path 2,048 > 1,450 mm



Opus 0 of 6 holes threaded

Plan ahead, retry, explicit rules.

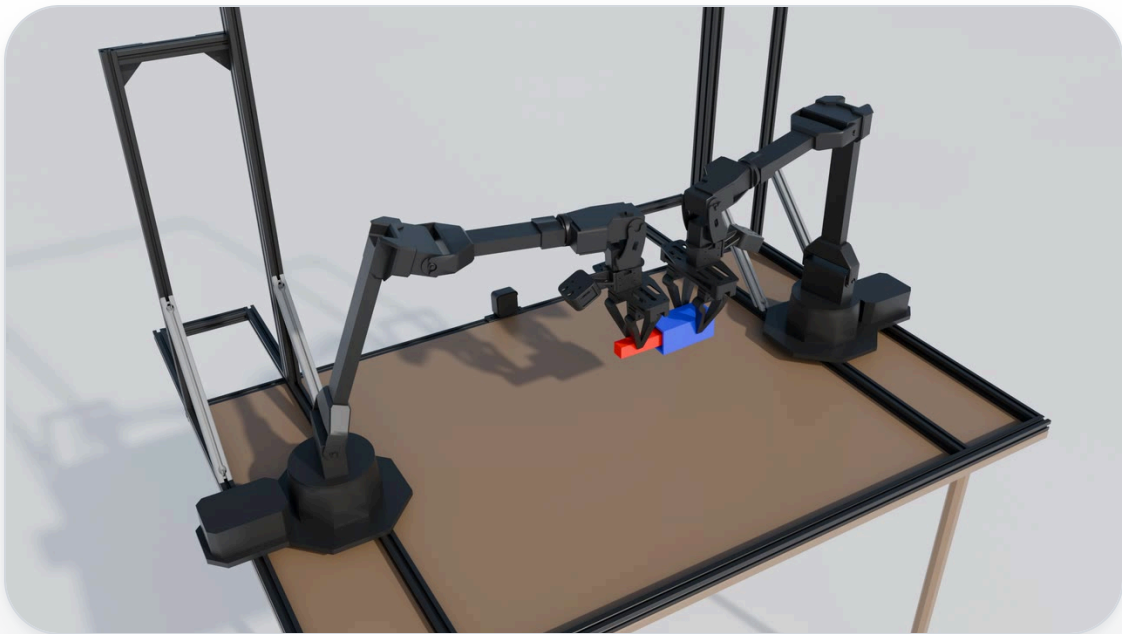
Privileged: 9 of 18 benchmarks $\geq 70\%$ · standard: only ManiGuard $\geq 60\%$

PRIVILEGED · MEAN SUCCESS OF THE TOP 3 (AGENT-ATTEMPTS)

ManiGuard		100%	21/21
Embodied Olympics - Match		94%	17/18
RoboDynamicExam		83%	25/30
RoboCasa365		80%	12/15
RoboWits		78%	14/18
MuJoCo Playground		76%	16/21
Embodied Olympics - Fun		75%	126/168
RoboPaint		73%	48/66
BiGym 2.0		70%	21/30

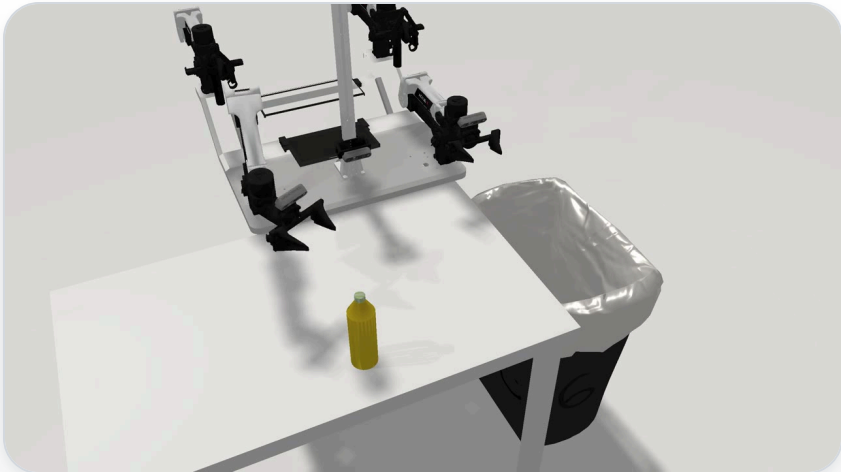
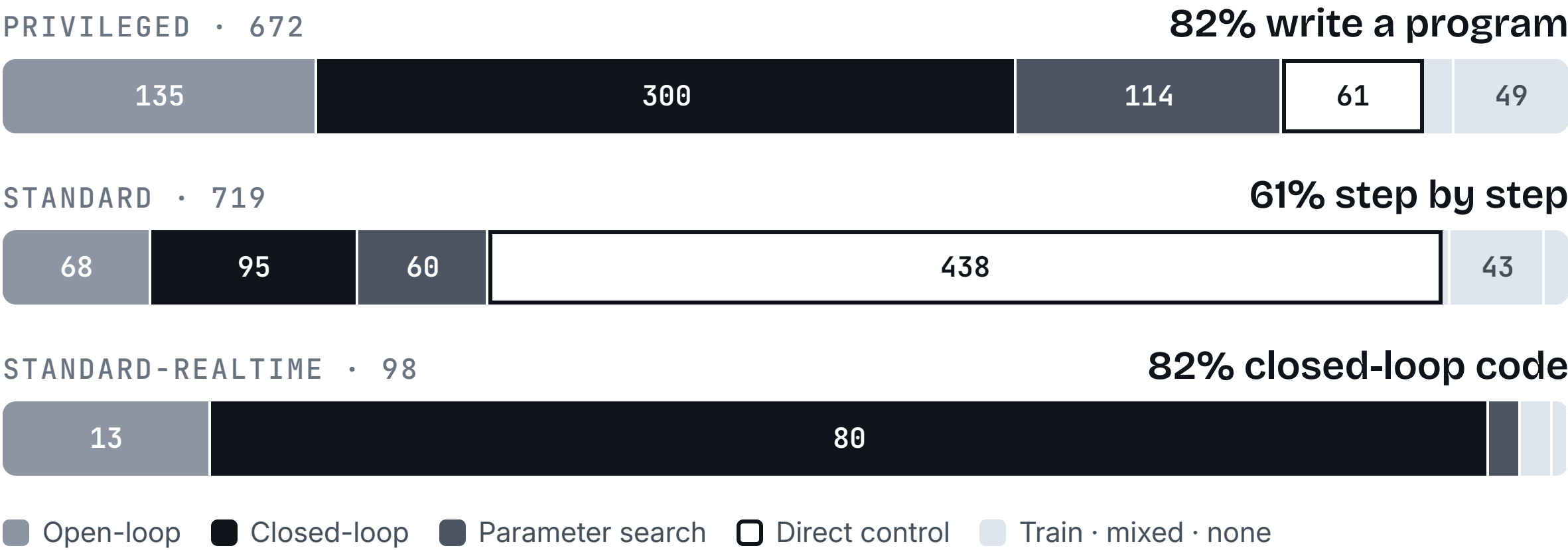
privileged · solved

GPT-6 Astra

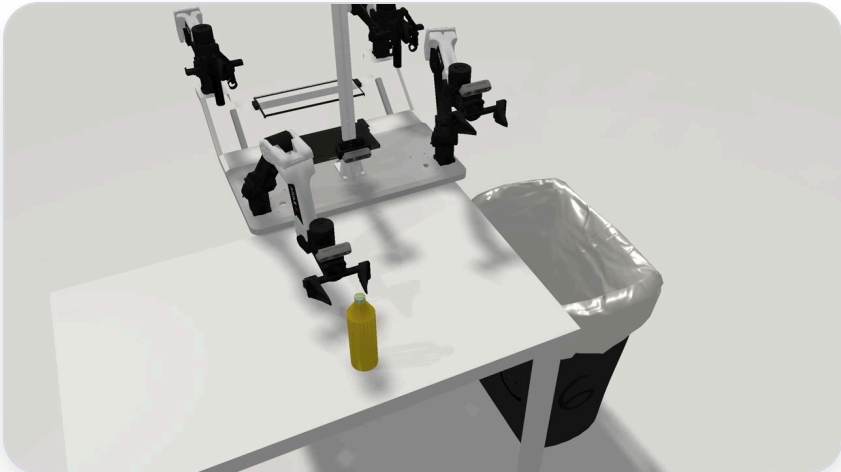


MuJoCo Playground · ALOHA peg. A two-arm IK script in 3.3 minutes; the peg 2.58 mm off axis.

Strategy shifts with the mode.

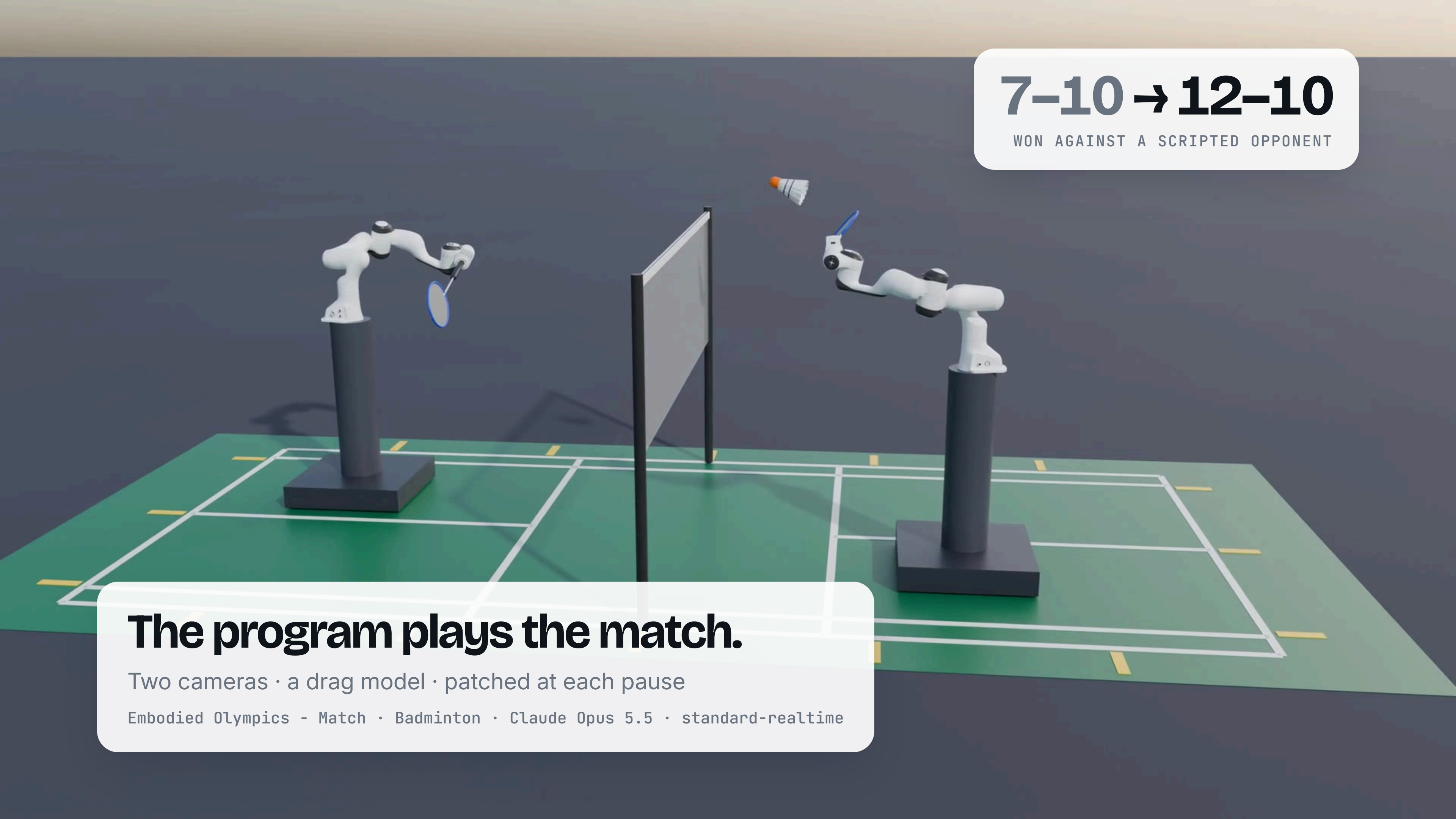


Privileged, minute 5. Scripted with motion primitives.



Standard, minute 29. One end-effector command at a time.

Agent-labelled sample of 1,489 attempts (snapshot 2026-10-18), not yet checked by hand



7-10 → 12-10

WON AGAINST A SCRIPTED OPPONENT

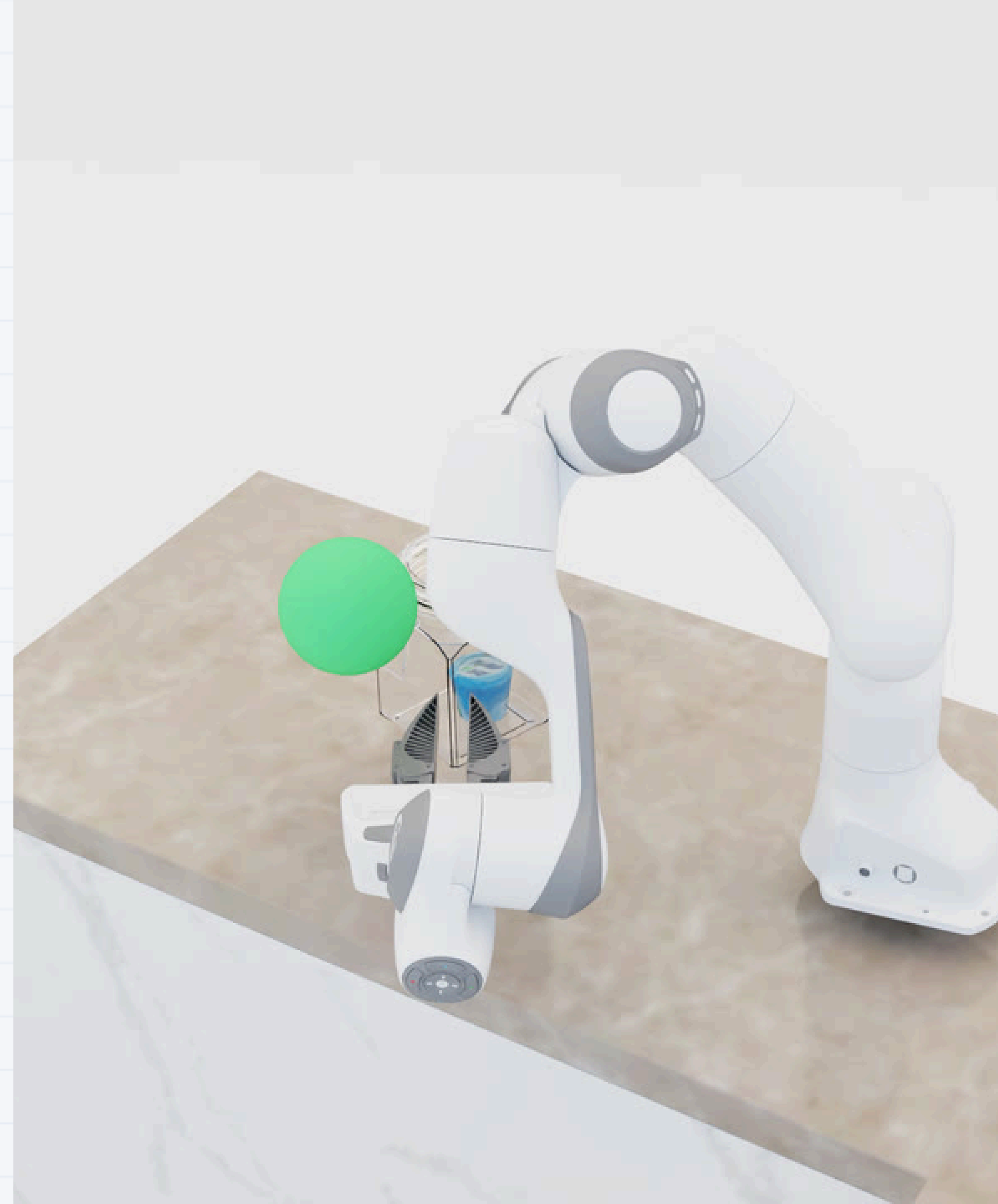
The program plays the match.

Two cameras · a drag model · patched at each pause

Embodied Olympics - Match · Badminton · Claude Opus 5.5 · standard-realttime

09

Watch one run

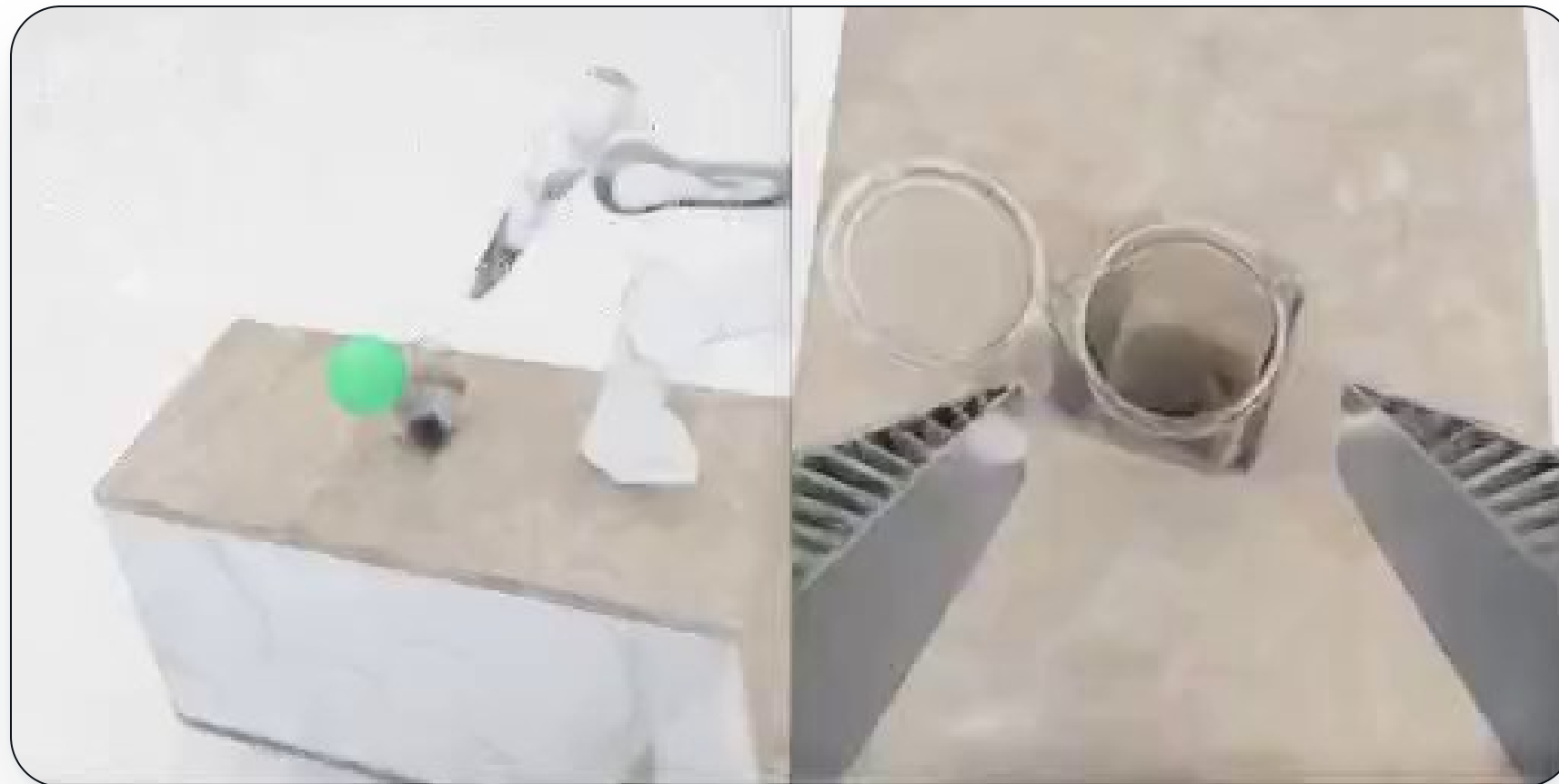


Close it, carry it, break no rule.

■ standard

Claude Code • Claude Opus 5.5

120 min



The replay. A side camera and the wrist camera.

- 1 Close the hinged lid
- 2 Carry it into the green sphere (r 6.6 cm)
- 3 Hold it there for 10 control steps

CHECKED AT EVERY CONTROL STEP

Close before lift

Never dropped

Upright $\leq 30^\circ$

ONE RUN • WHAT THE AGENT DID AND SAW

24 minutes, step by step.

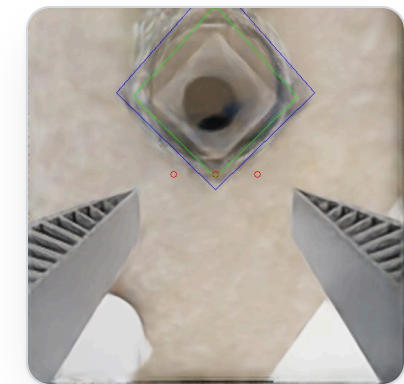
71 model calls • 25 robot commands • 20 pictures seen



5.4 first look: 5 cameras + depth



8.4 wrist-camera look



21.9 corner grasp, planned



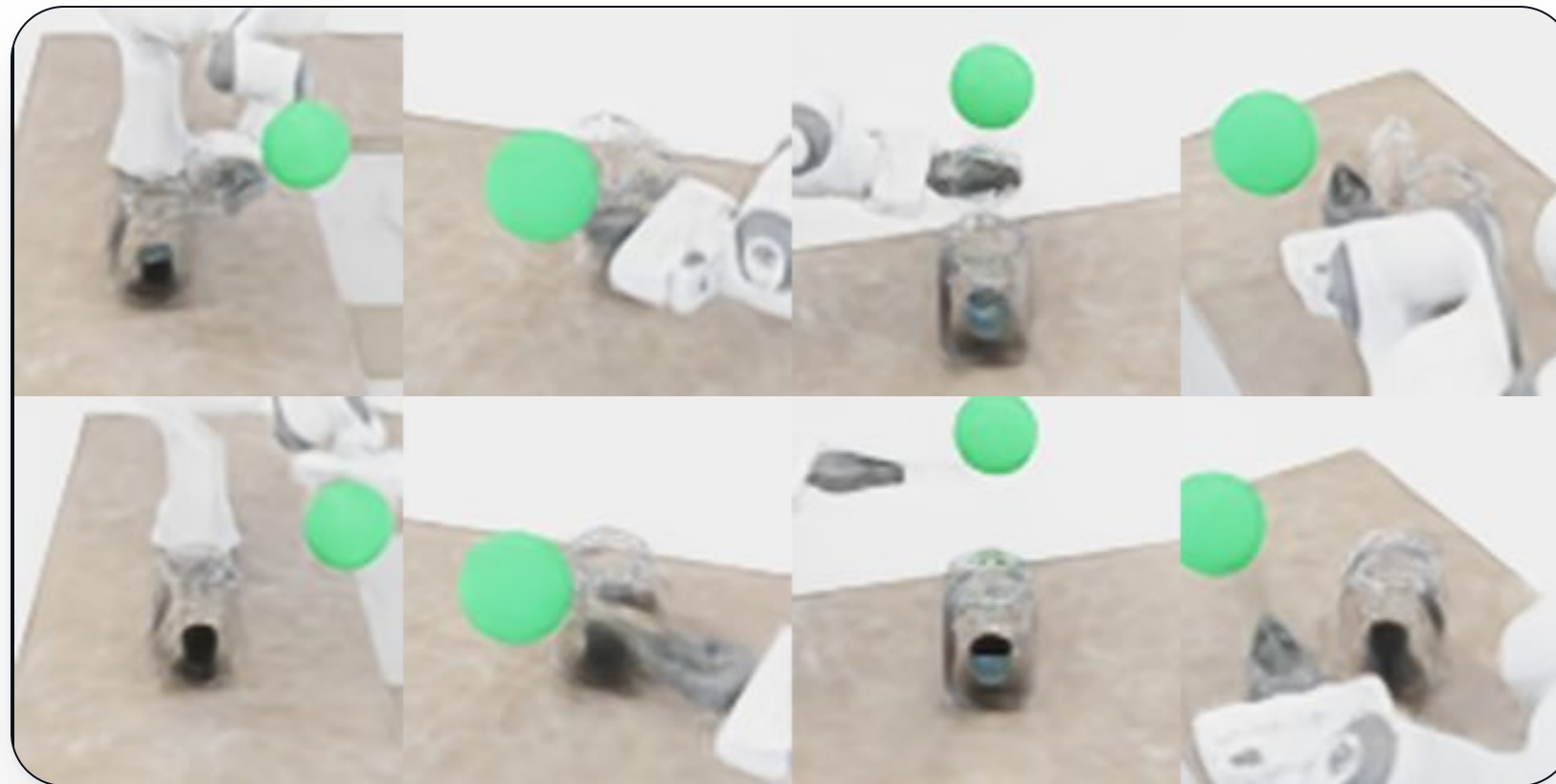
17.7 → 18.4 the lid swings shut along the hinge arc

23.2 • goal_held
control step 1,629

Close the lid along the hinge arc.

■ standard

Claude Code • Claude Opus 5.5



Step 42 of 71

17.4 min of 24:06

agent • robot command

```
qs = np.load('/app/runs/p_arc.npy') # 214..60 deg
seg = qs[:65] # to 150 deg
res = run_joints(seg, grip=-1.0, dt=0.1,
                cams=['cam_left', 'cam_right', ...], tag='arc1')
crops(res, '/app/runs/arc1_crop.png', ...)
```

output

```
run_joints done tcp [...] steps 1140 open 0.0
run_joints done tcp [...] steps 1202 open 0.0
```

AGENT

I slid the fingers under the open lid, parallel to its hinge, and moved them up in an arc around the hinge.

goal_held at control step 1,629.

■ standard

Claude Code • Claude Opus 5.5



Step 68 of 71

23.2 min of 24:06

agent • robot command

```
qs = np.load('/app/runs/carry.npy')
res = run_joints(qs, grip=-1.0, dt=0.1,
                cams=['cam_left', 'cam_opposite'], tag='carry')
print('done', res.meta.get('done'), res.meta.get('reason'))
print(r.status())
```

output

```
done True goal_held
{'step': 882, 'calls': 70, 'control_steps': 1629, ...}
```

AGENT

In a 1 cm test lift the lid top rose by exactly 1 cm and stayed level, so the jar was held.

What it cost, and where to watch.

COST

\$4.27

7.4M tokens in (7.26M cached) ·
82k out

TIME

24min

1,629 of 50,000 control steps

REWARD.JSON

```
"success": 1
"safety_violated": 0
"live_matches_replay": 1
```

MGD

MANIGUARD • STANDARD • ONE RUN

Jar Transport

Claude Code • Claude Opus 5.5 • high

Solved

Open the task →

Antigravity CLI • Gemini 3.8 Flash • high • privileged

Antigravity CLI • Gemini 4 Argon • high • privileged

Claude Code • GLM-5.3 Flash • high • privileged

Claude Code • Claude Opus 5.5 • high • privileged

Claude Code • Qwen3.8 Max • high • privileged

Codex • GPT-6 Astra • high • privileged

DSH • DeepSeek V4.1 Flash • high • privileged

Antigravity CLI • Gemini 3.8 Flash • high • standard

Antigravity CLI • Gemini 4 Argon • high • standard

www.embodied-first-exam.ai/run

8 Max • high • standard

Codex • GPT-6 Astra • high • standard

DSH • DeepSeek V4.1 Flash • high • standard

Codex • GPT-6 Luna • xhigh • privileged

Codex • GPT-6 Luna • xhigh • standard

All runs

Download trajectory 17 MB

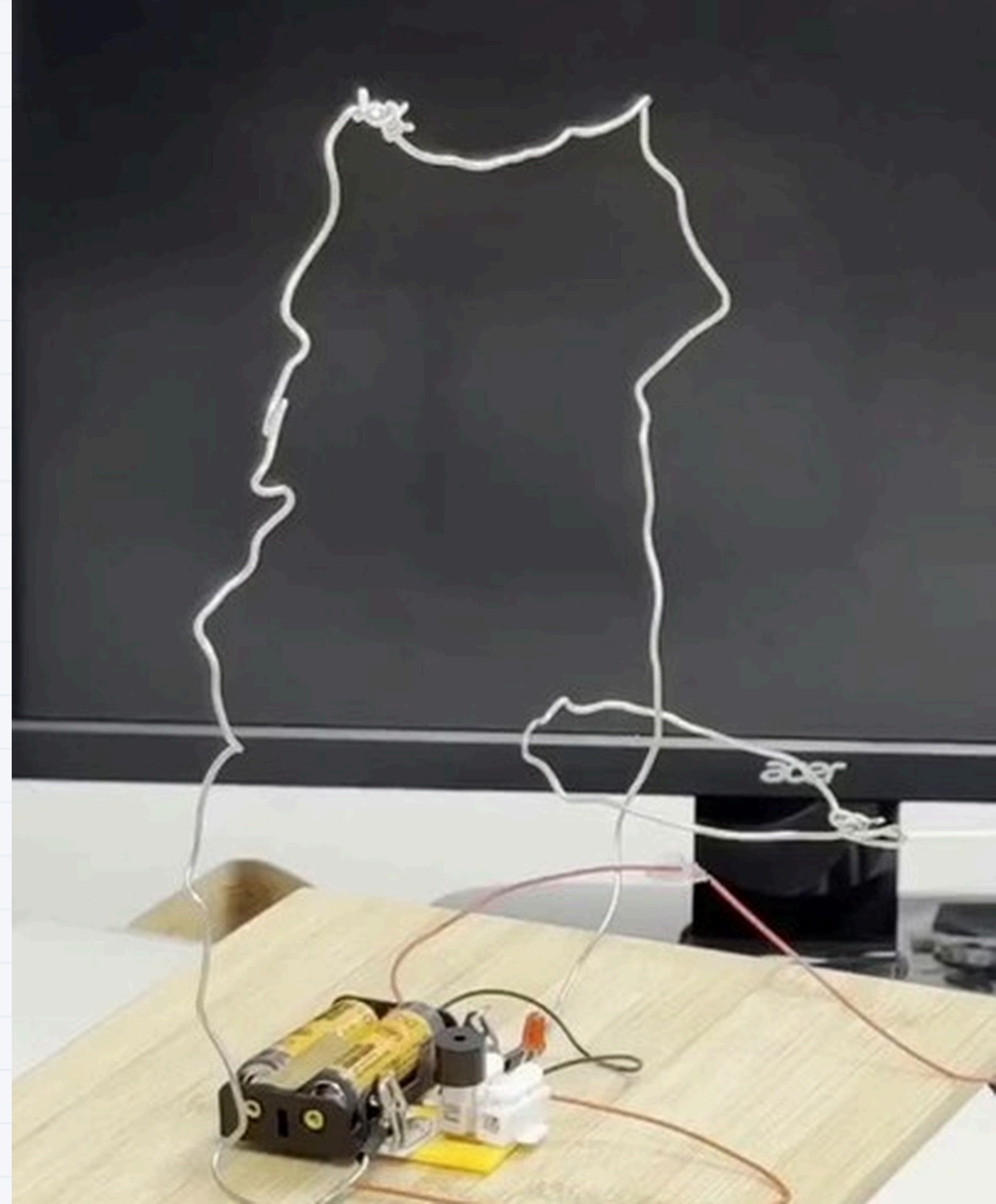
HUGGING FACE

10,118

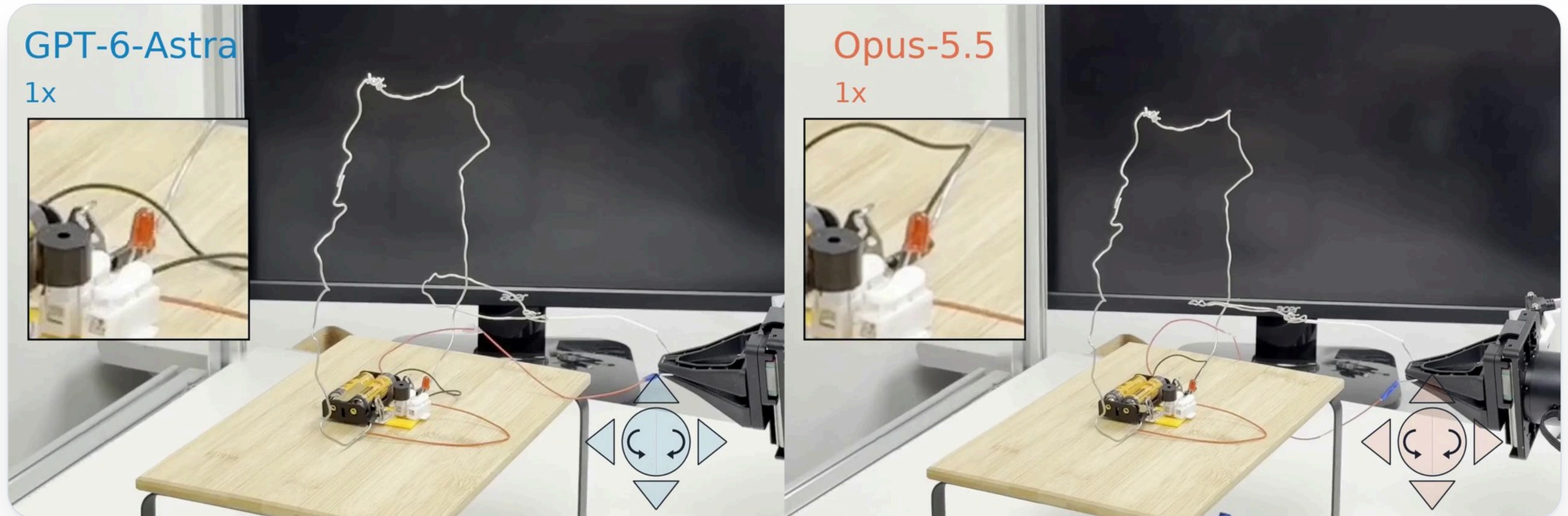
runs public, each replayable step
by step

10

**Real robot & get
involved**



Same rules on a real arm



GPT-6 Astra • Codex

Buzz wire. The bulb lights if the loop touches the wire.

Claude Opus 5.5 • Claude Code

Run it, or add to it

```
shell

$ uv tool install embodied-first-exam \
  --with-executables-from harbor
$ harbor run -d embodied-first-exam \
  -a <harness> -m <model>

# --privileged / --standard / --standard-realtime
# embodied-first-exam@all      every task
# @all -p tasks/roboarc       one suite
# -a oracle                   reference solution
```

01

Evaluate a model

02

Integrate a harness

03

Integrate tasks

04

Something else

A SUITE MUST BE

Verifiable

Solvable

Difficult

Reproducible

Isolatable

Scrubbable



Thank you

SITE	<code>www.embodied-first-exam.ai</code>
CODE	<code>github.com/ml1-lab-nu/embodied-first-exam</code>
RUNS	<code>huggingface.co/datasets/MLL-Lab/embodied-exam-runs</code>
MAIL	<code>embodiedfirstexam@gmail.com</code>
DISCORD	<code>discord.gg/AhC6utNyfk</code>



WeChat group